

# The Only Smoke In The Air

**Electric Vehicle Workshop  
&  
Networking BBQ**



# Agenda

- 10:00 -10:05: Welcome- PECO Perspective**—Bill Patterer -**PECO**
- 10:05- 10:15: EP-ACT Intro** Tony Bandiero **EP-ACT**
- 10:15- 10:25: EV Everywhere- DOE's plans** - Nick DeMarie- **EP-ACT**
- 10:25- 10:35: Smart Driver Network** - Tom Bonner- **PECO**
- 10:35- 10:50: EVSE's- What Charges you?** – Mike Waters - **ChargePoint**
- 10:45-11:00: V2G- Saving Power & Money!** –Dick Johnson - **Autoport**
- 11:00 -11:10: Break**
- 11:10-11:20: SEPTA Electric Bus Program** –Jerry Gauracino- **SEPTA**
- 11:20-11:30: Other uses for Electric on Vehicles** – Steve Bytof- **Altech**
- 11:30-11:40: Light/Medium Duty EV's**– Brett Gipe- **Motiv Power Systems**
- 11:40-11:50: FORD EV's/hybrids & GEM/Polaris** Don Slipp- **Winner Ford**
- 11:50-12:00: GM EV's/hybrids** Tim Thompson **General Motors**
- 12:00-12:10: Nissan EV's/ Leaf-** Jean Gough- **Nissan North America**
- 12:10-12:15: AFIG-Funding** Mark Hand – **PA DEP**
- 12:15- 2:00: TOSITA Networking BBQ- Vendor tables & Vehicle Displays**

# Special Thank You to Our Sponsors



Eastern Pennsylvania Alliance for Clean Transportation

# Who is: EP-ACT?



- Non-profit 501 (c) (3) organization
- Comprised of Public and Private Companies
- Assist with grants/writing/ Project Management
- Education and Outreach
- Tiered Levels of Stakeholder Membership





U.S. Department of Energy  
Energy Efficiency  
and Renewable Energy

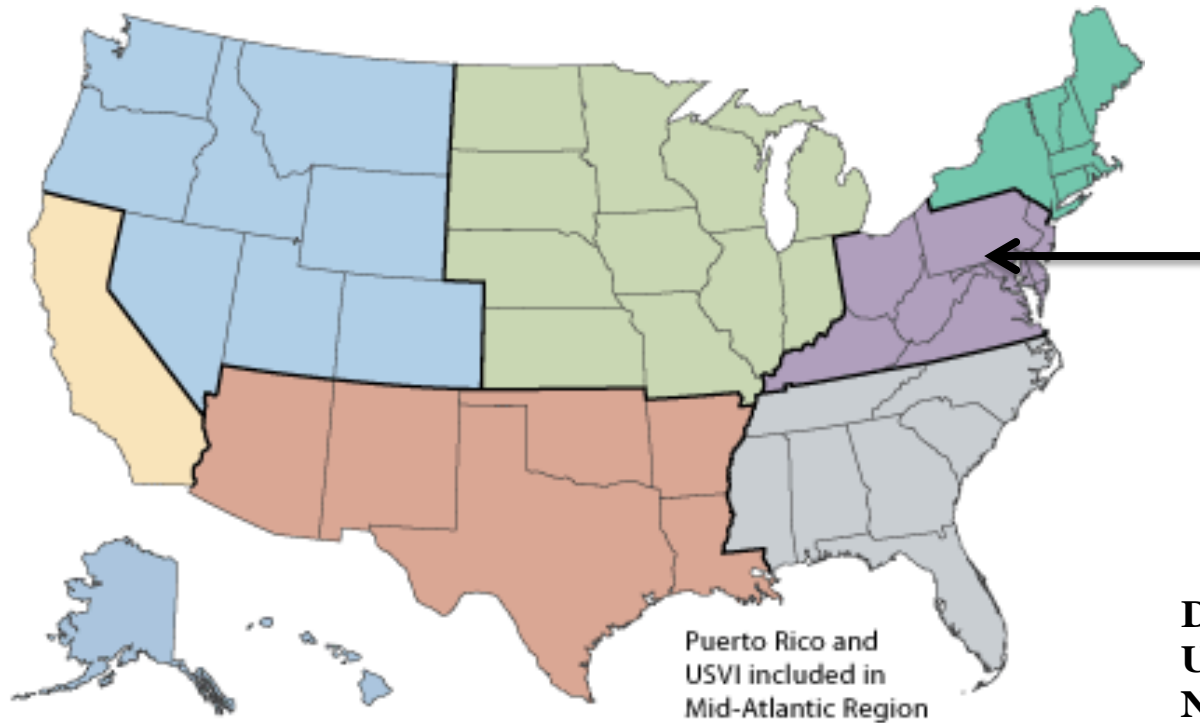


# The- What is Clean Cities?

- Sponsored by the DOE's Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy's Vehicle Technologies Program (EERE)
- **A Public/Private Partnership for Clean Fuel Vehicles and Fuel Efficient Technologies**
- **Provides a framework for businesses and governments to work together as a coalition to enhance markets**
- Coordinate activities, identify mutual interests, develop regional economic opportunities, and improve air quality



# Where is: EP-ACT



Mid-Atlantic Region

 <i>Brett Aristegui, Acting, Northwest</i>	 <i>Trev Hall, Southeast</i>
 <i>David Kirschner, North Central</i>	 <i>Neil Kirschner, South Central</i>
 <i>Erin Russell-Story, Northeast</i>	 <i>Brett Aristegui, California</i>
 <i>Darren Stevenson, Mid-Atlantic</i>	

**Darren L. Stevenson**  
**U.S. Department of Energy**  
**National Energy Technology**  
**Laboratory**  
**626 Cochrans Mill Rd.**  
**P.O. Box 10940**  
**Pittsburgh, PA 15236-0940**  
**412-386-4746**  
**[darren.stevenson@netl.doe.gov](mailto:darren.stevenson@netl.doe.gov)**



Eastern Pennsylvania Alliance for Clean Transportation

# EP-ACT

## The Where, of EP-ACT



# Portfolio of Technologies

## Alternative Fuels and Vehicles

**Biodiesel (B100)**

**Electricity (EV's EVSE's)**

**Ethanol (E85)**

**Hydrogen Fuel Cells**

**Natural Gas (CNG, LNG)**

**Propane/Autogas (LPG)**

## Fuel Blends

**Biodiesel/diesel blends (B2, B5, B20)**

**Ethanol/gasoline blends (E10)**

**Hydrogen/natural gas blends (HCNG)**

## Fuel Economy

**Fuel efficiency**

**Behavioral changes**

**Vehicle maintenance**

**Vehicle miles traveled (VMT)**

## Hybrids

**Light- and Heavy-duty HEVs**

**PHEVs (Plug- ins)**

## Idle Reduction

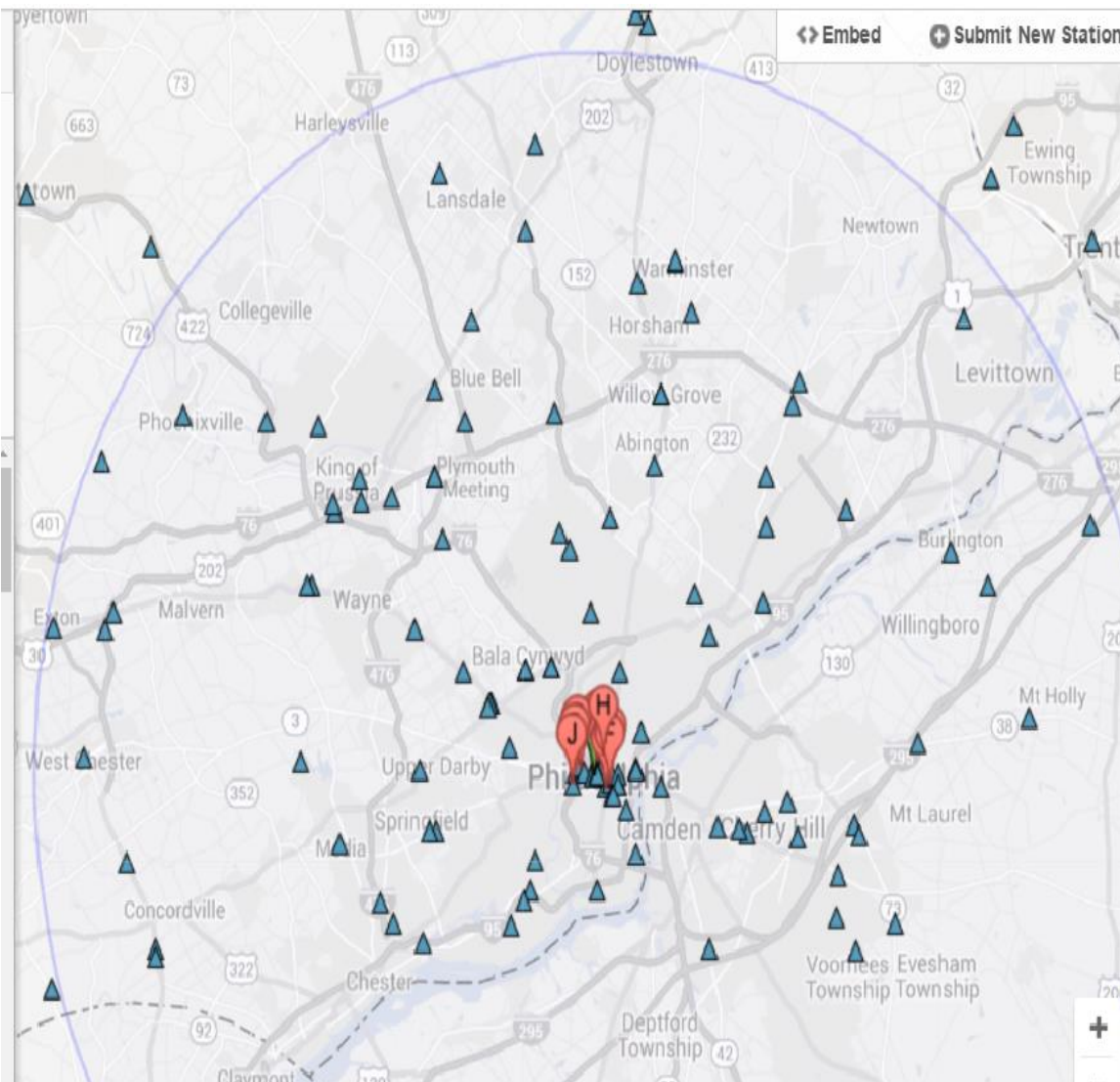
**Heavy-duty trucks**

**School buses**

**Truck stop electrification**



# 50 Mile Radius of Philly- EVSE's



- ~ 340 in PA
- ~ 215 in EP-ACT Territory
- ~50 in Philly

## What can we do for You?

- Workshops/ educational seminars
- Training
- Fleet Analysis
- Facility Analysis
- Informational Resources
- Market Research
- Incentives
- Grant Writing
- Grant Administration
- Project Management



**Tony Bandiero**  
**Executive Director**  
**EP-ACT**

**215-990-8200**

**[tbandiero@ep-act.org](mailto:tbandiero@ep-act.org)**

**[www.ep-act-org](http://www.ep-act-org)**

# Special Thank You to Our Sponsors





**PECO®**

An Exelon Company

# **PA Smart Driver Network Initiative**

**July 13, 2016**

# Agenda

- ✓ What PECO Has Done To Date
- ✓ The EV Opportunity
- ✓ Getting Beyond “The Chicken and Her Egg”
- ✓ PECO PEV Market Adoption
- ✓ NGV Concepts

## What PECO Has Done to Date

- ✓ EV impact analysis with DVRPC
- ✓ Supported regional “Ready to Roll” study
- ✓ Hosted regional educational programs on AFVs
- ✓ Offered rebates for PECO customers who registered their EV purchase with us
- ✓ Participating in EPRI, EEI and AGA initiatives to promote adoption of AFVs

# The EV Opportunity

## ✓ Environmental

- Tripling adoption of EVs over baseline forecast would result in:
  - More than 500,000 tons of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions avoided
  - Approximately \$20 million in benefits from avoided emissions\*
  - Additional benefits would be achieved from reduced conventional pollutants and noise

## ✓ Energy Independence

- While we have made great progress in recent years, the U.S. still imports about one quarter of its petroleum needs
- With the Marcellus Shale resource, not only can we shift more of this supply to the U.S., but we can also use a PA-based resource for both EVs and NGVs

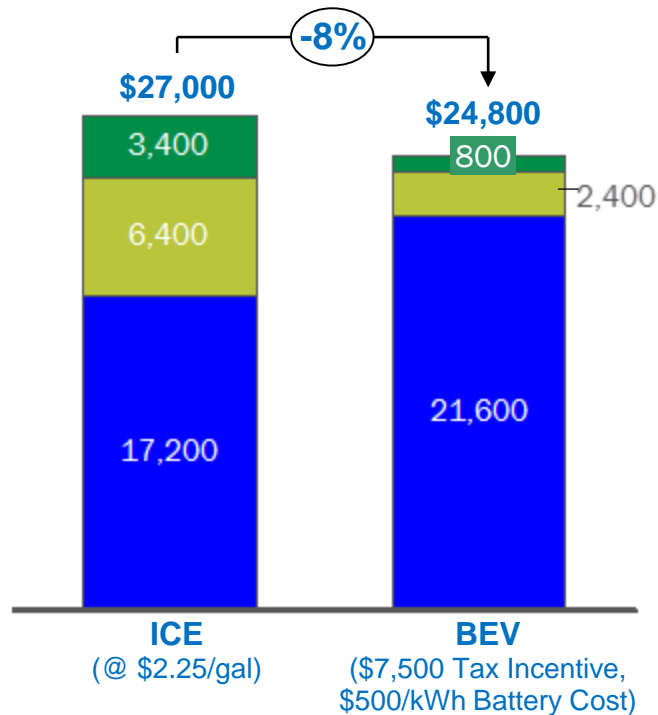
## ✓ Levelized Cost of Ownership (LCO)

- While the up front cost of EVs and NGVs remain above ICE vehicles, the LCO of these vehicles can be lower than conventional vehicles
- With anticipated improvement in battery costs, we expect the competitiveness of these vehicles to continue to improve

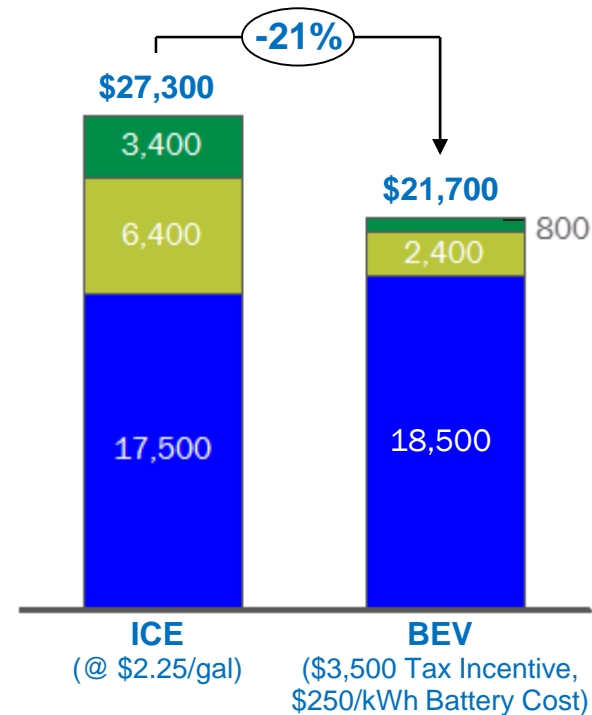
# EV Total Cost of Ownership (TCO)

Today EVs offer a lower TCO when compared to a traditional ICE vehicle, as battery prices fall EV purchase prices will be on par with ICE vehicles, making the value proposition even more attractive

Lifetime Cost of Vehicle – 2016



Lifetime Cost of Vehicle – 2020



■ Lifetime Maintenance 
 ■ Lifetime Fuel 
 ■ Purchase Price

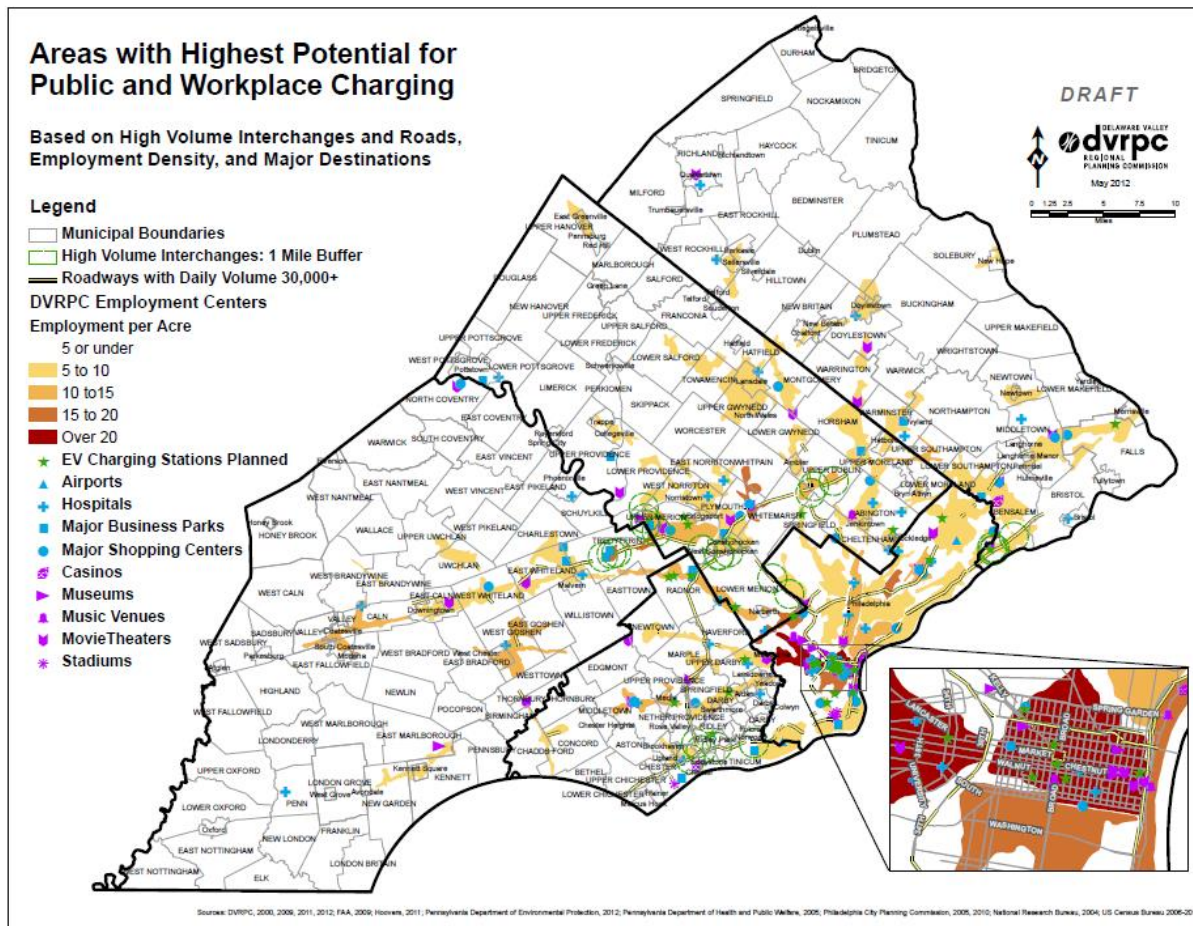
Notes: BEVs include 24 kWh battery; IRS Code - ICT of \$2,500 for a vehicle battery with at least 5 kWh of capacity, plus \$417 for each kWh of battery capacity in excess of 5 kilowatt hours with a maxi of limited to \$7,500.

Sources: US Internal Revenue Service, Gas Buddy, Accenture Analysis

# Getting Beyond “The Chicken and Her Egg”

- ✓ Market Analysis
- ✓ Transportation Infrastructure Assessment
- ✓ Utility Infrastructure Cross-Mapping
- ✓ Ensuring Inclusion

# Smart Driver Network



## Smart Driver Network:

- ✓ Establish state goal of tripling deployment of EVs and NGVs in PA by 2025
- ✓ Develop state and regional EV and NGV infrastructure plans through planning collaboration between transportation agencies and utilities
- ✓ Support transition of public transportation to EVs and NGVs
- ✓ Authorize establishment of EV smart charging rates

## PECO EV Initiatives

- ✓ Continuing to offer rebates for PECO customers who register their EV purchase with us
  - Since 2011 the program has offered over 700 rebates
- ✓ Participating in EEI's Transportation Electrification Initiative by:
  - Committing at least 5% of Fleet's annual vehicle procurement budget on PEVs
  - Developing an Employee EV Engagement Program that will provide EV education and promotional information for all employees
  - Installing employee workplace charging by 3Q 2016 – over 35 parking spaces to be equipped with EV charging capability at several PECO work sites
- ✓ Coordinating with Septa and Proterra to conduct a demo of electric bus technology during the upcoming DNC



# **SEPTA BATTERY-ELECTRIC BUS PROJECT**

# BATTERY-ELECTRIC BUS GRANT



## FTA “LONO” GRANT PROGRAM

- \$25M Available Nationwide for “Low or No-Emission” Technology
- \$2.585M Awarded to SEPTA for Incremental Cost of 25 Battery-Electric Buses
- SEPTA One of Seven Selected Grant Recipients
- First Large Urban Agency in Northeast U.S. to Pilot Battery-Electric Technology



# BUS TECHNOLOGY SELECTED



## PROTERRA CATALYST:

- Selected Based on Performance & Pricing
- Fast Charge ~10 Minutes
- Drive Range ~50 Miles
- Charging Infrastructure
  - On Route
  - Southern Garage

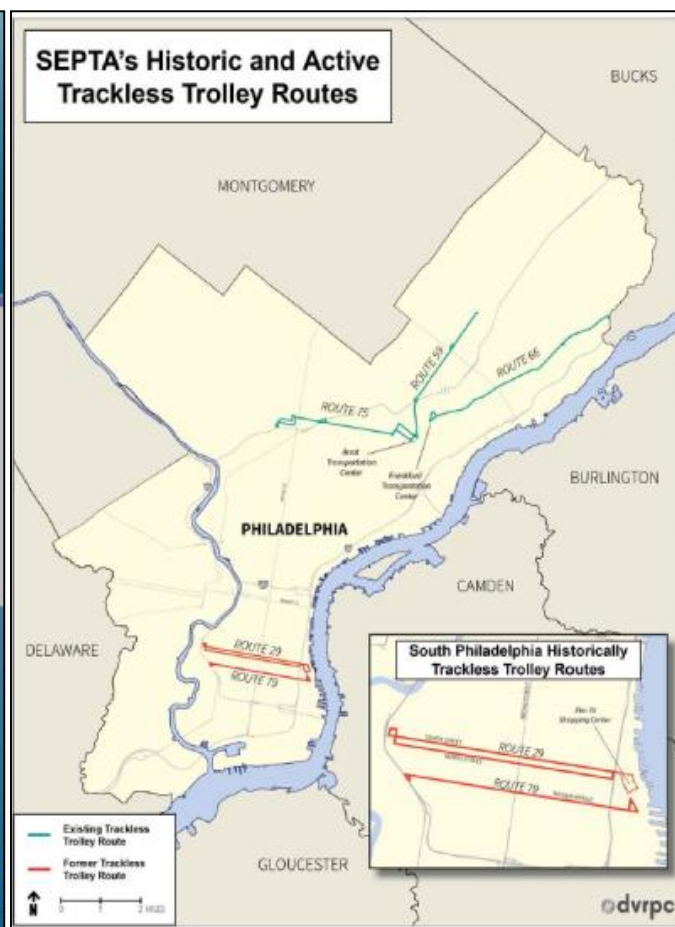
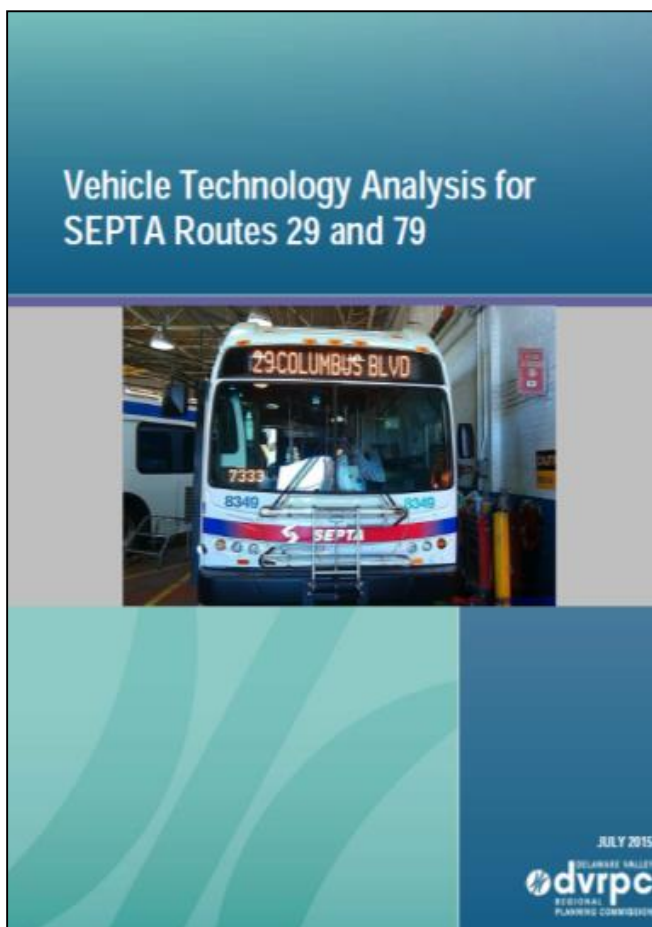


# ROUTES 29 & 79 SELECTED



## ADVANTAGES:

- Short Routes (3.5 Miles End-to-End)
- Flat Topography
- Close to Home (Southern Depot)
- Historic Trackless Trolley Routes



# FINANCIAL BENEFITS



## LIFECYCLE COSTS WITH FTA LONO GRANT

	Trackless Trolley Restoration	Diesel-Electric Hybrid Bus	Battery-Electric Bus
<i>Capital (per mile)</i>			
Infrastructure Costs	\$ 2.40	\$ 0.02	\$ 0.61
Vehicle Acquisition Costs	\$ 3.82	\$ 2.21	<b>\$ 2.21</b>
Federal Apportionments	(\$ 2.49)	(\$ 0.50)	(\$ 0.50)
<i>Subtotal (Capital)</i>	\$ 3.73	\$ 1.73	<b>\$ 2.32</b>
<i>Operations &amp; Maintenance (per mile)</i>			
Infrastructure Maintenance Costs	\$ 0.85	Not applicable	Unknown
Fuel/Power Costs	\$ 0.63	\$ 0.74	\$ 0.27
Vehicle Maintenance Costs	\$ 1.54	\$ 2.20	\$ 1.54
<i>Subtotal (Operations &amp; Maintenance)</i>	\$ 3.02	\$ 2.94	\$ 1.81
<i>Total Lifecycle Costs (per mile)</i>	<b>\$6.75</b>	<b>\$4.67</b>	<b>\$4.13</b>

IMPACT OF  
GRANT  
SELECTION

SOURCE: DELAWARE VALLEY REGIONAL PLANNING COMMISSION

# SIMULATION RESULTS



## SUMMER 2014 SIMULATION SEPTA ROUTE 29

	<b>PROTERRA 40-FOOT FAST CHARGE BATTERY-ELECTRIC FLEET</b>	<b>SEPTA 40-FOOT DIESEL FLEET</b>	<b>SEPTA 40-FOOT HYBRID FLEET</b>
<b>AVERAGE EFFICIENCY</b>	2.69 kWh/mi→ <b>14.0 MPGe</b>	<b>3.09 MPG*</b>	<b>3.95 MPG*</b>
<b>ESTIMATED “HOT DAY” (98°F) EFFICIENCY</b>	4.77 kWh/mi→ <b>7.9 MPGe</b>	<b>2.93 MPG**</b>	<b>3.69 MPG**</b>
<b>FINAL BATTERY STATE OF CHARGE AFTER ONE LAP</b>	<b>76%</b>		
<b>ONE LAP CHARGE TIME</b>	<b>~ 3.75 minutes</b>		

\*FISCAL YEAR 2016 YEAR-TO-DATE FOR AVERAGE EFFICIENCY

\*\*JULY 2015 FOR “HOT DAY” FUEL EFFICIENCY

# TENTATIVE PROJECT SCHEDULE



- SEPTA will be installing in early 2017 the charging infrastructure at various locations including on the 29/79 bus routes and in its Southern depot facility
- SEPTA Pilot Bus is tentatively scheduled to begin production in Spring of 2017 for evaluation in the Summer
- Production of 24 electric vehicles for SEPTA is tentatively set to begin in late 2017, with deliveries finishing in early 2018.



# DEMONSTRATION BUS - DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONVENTION



- A Proterra Catalyst Demonstration Bus will be arriving on July 18<sup>th</sup> for a 2 week period.
- The bus will be used for special service during the Democratic National Convention.
- The bus will also be a part of several static displays and events.
- SEPTA's engineering, transportation, and maintenance groups will also have a opportunity to inspect the bus.





**QUESTIONS?**



# EV Charging - What Charges You?

**Mike Waters, Director – Utility Solutions**

EP-ACT TOSITA Event

July 13<sup>th</sup>, 2016

# The World's Largest and Most Open EV Charging Network



## Largest Community of EV drivers

- + 70% of new EV drivers join every month
- + A driver plugs into our network every 4 seconds



## Charging Everywhere

- + 29,000+ charging spots
- + 600+ ports added every month



## We're Established and Growing

- + \$165 million in funding
- + Market share leader

## We Are the Industry Leader

According to Time, Bloomberg, CNBC, Navigant Research and many others

# Electric Vehicles Are Here



# More Models Are Coming

AUDI: A3 e-tron



November 2015

HYUNDAI: Sonata



Est. 2016

MITSUBISHI: Outlander



Est. 2016

CHEVROLET: Bolt



Est. 2016

AUDI: Q7 e-tron



Est. 2016

VW: CrossBlue



Est. 2017

TESLA: Model 3



Est. 2017

AUDI: e-tron quattro



Est. 2018

PORSCHE: Mission E



Est. 2018

HYUNDAI: New sedan



Est. 2016

HONDA: New



Est. 2018

FORD: New



Est. 2018

HONDA: New



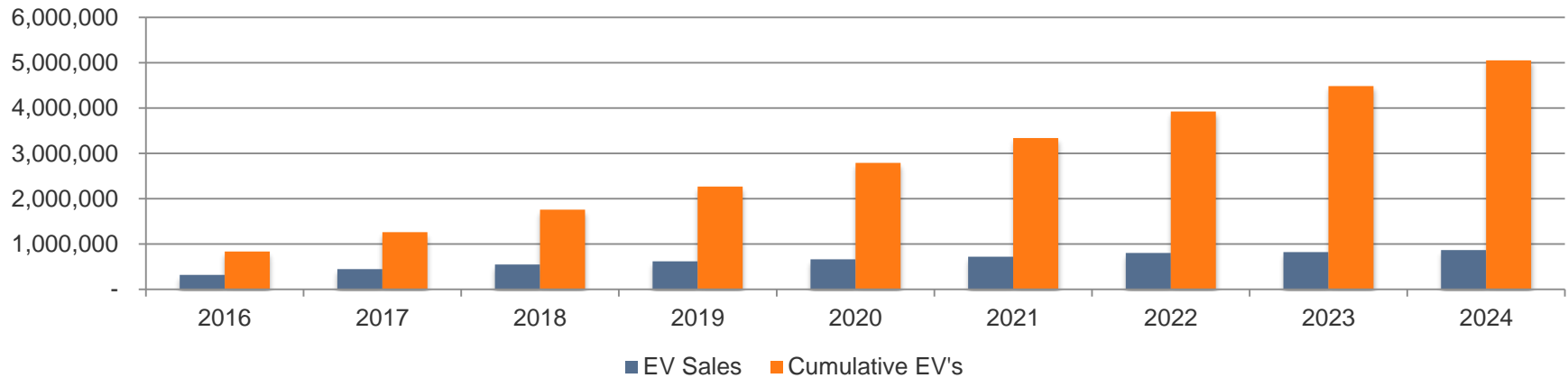
Est. 2018

- + Volkswagen Group, Volvo: all models will have a plug-in option
- + BMW: all models will have a plug by 2025
- + Hyundai: 12 PHEV models by 2020

# EV Forecast

- + Over 425,000 EVs on the road today
- + 5 million EVs on the road by 2024
- + Every hybrid will soon come with a plug

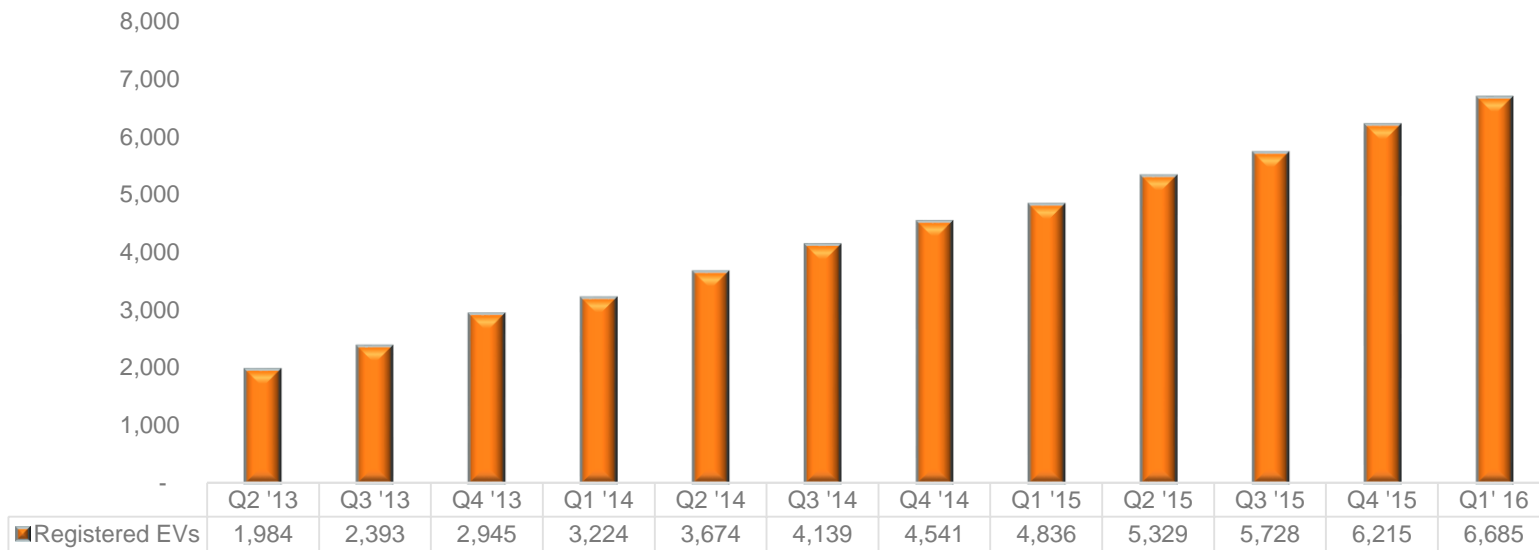
**EV Forecast 2016-2024 (US)**



Source: Navigant Research

# EV Adoption in PA is Growing at a Steady Pace






Registered EVs in Pennsylvania



Source: Polk

# EV Charging Levels

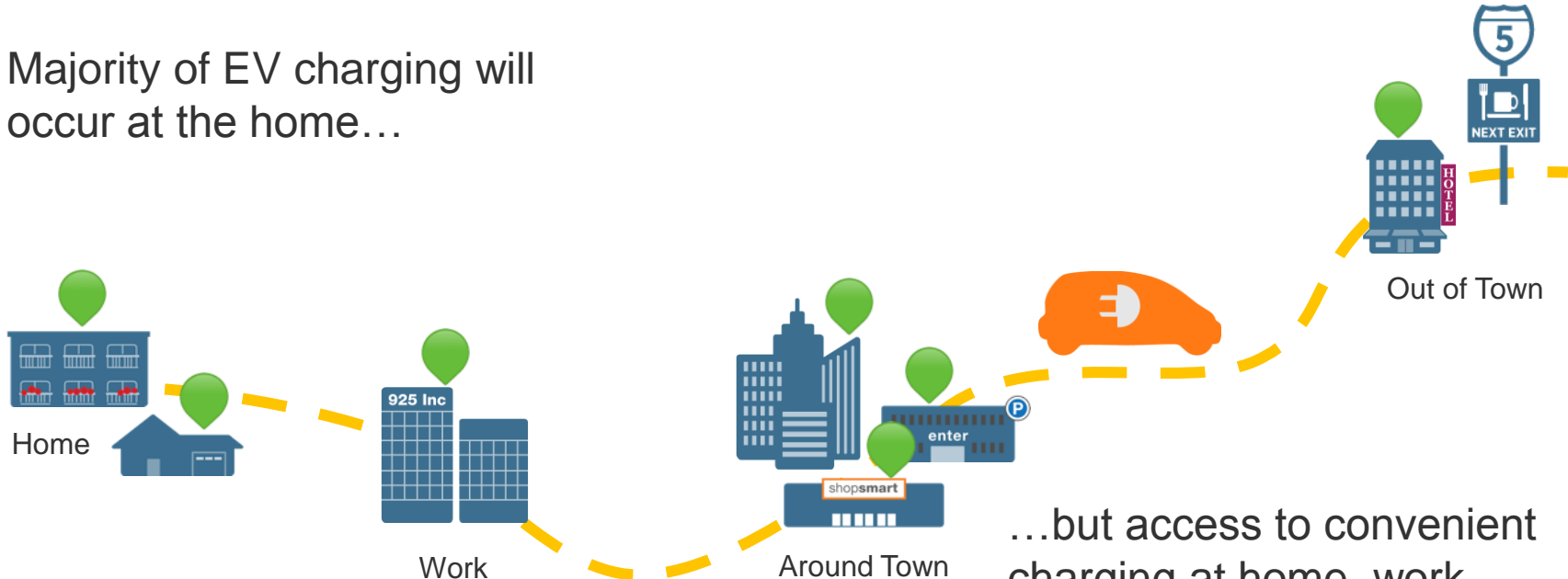
Type	Power Supply		Charger Power	Charging Level	Charger Location	Miles Per Hr Charge	Charge Time (35 miles)
Trickle	120VAC Single Phase	12A	1.4kW	AC Level 1	On-board	3-5	<10hr
		16A	3.8kW	AC Level 2		12	~3hr
Normal	240VAC Single Phase	30A	7.2kW			24	<2hr
DC Fast			10kW	DC Level		10	<15min



HomeFleet/MUDWorkplace/PublicDC Level 2

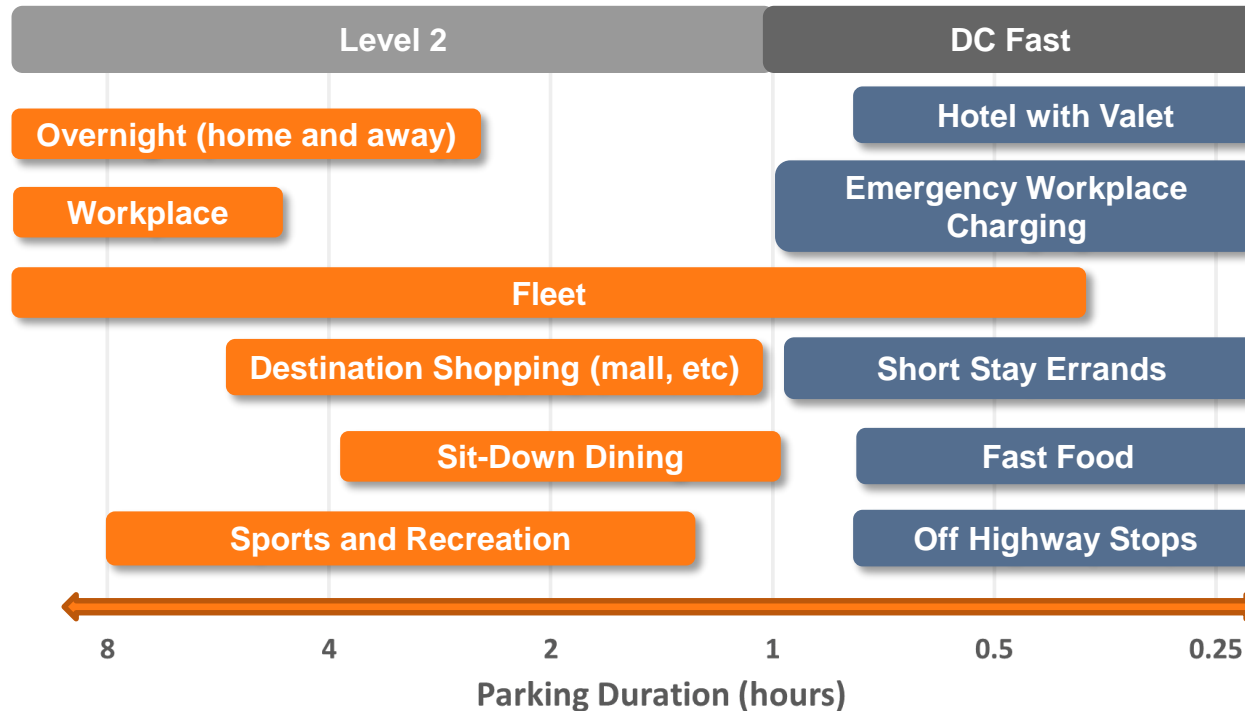
# EV Charging Locations

Majority of EV charging will occur at the home...



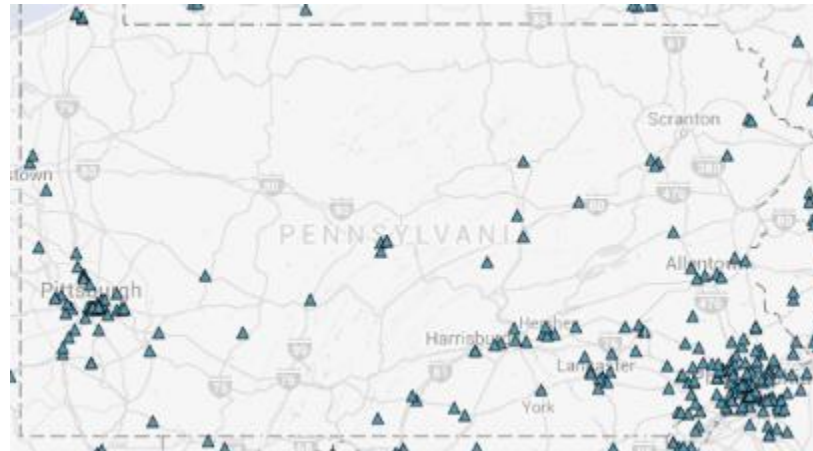
...but access to convenient charging at home, work, around town and out of town is still a critical need.

# Ideal Charging Level Varies Based on Use Case



# EV Stations in Pennsylvania

- + 415 public AC L2 ports across 241 locations
- + Additional 62 private AC L2 ports
- + 97 DCFC ports across 51 locations

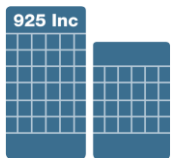


Source: DOE Alternative Fuels Data Center

# The Value of Smart Charging

- + Real-time availability
- + Access control by time, vehicle, individuals or groups
- + Set varied pricing by time, energy or driver
- + Remote station services support, 24/7 remote support for drivers
- + Manage ROI, energy usage, generate reports and track environmental figures

## Workplaces



**Attract &  
Retain Talent**

## Retail & Hospitality



**Increase Sales**

## Commercial Property



**Attract New  
Tenants**

## Multi-family Homes



**Attract & Retain**

## Parking



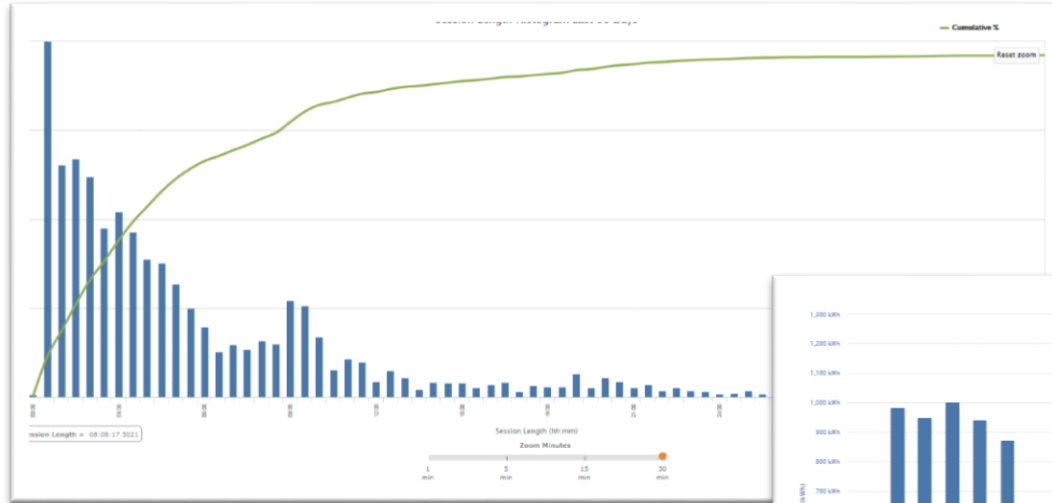
**Attract New  
Customers**

## Fleet



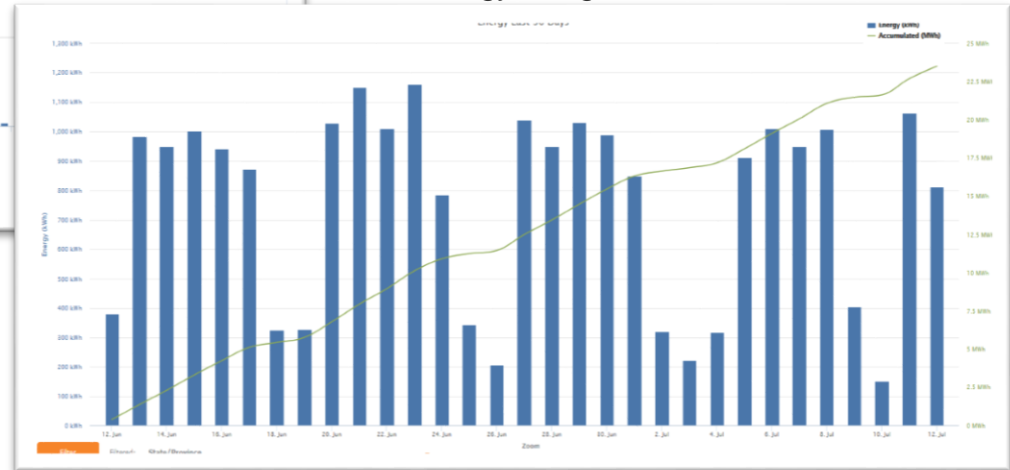
**Lower Cost of  
Transportation**

# Example Reports from Connected Chargers

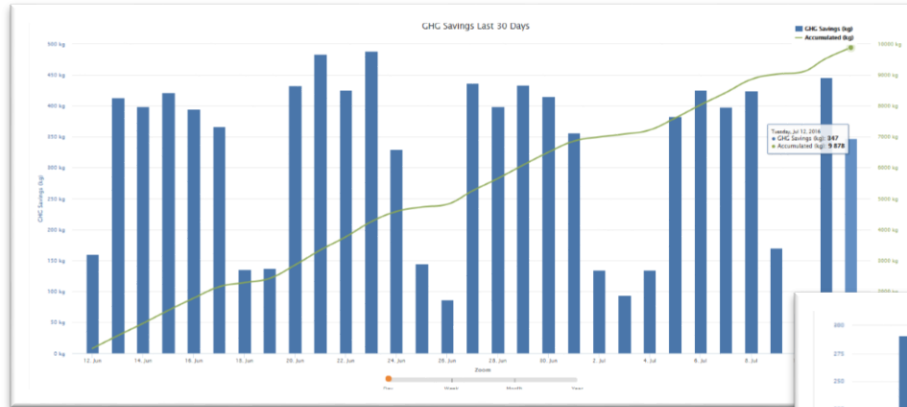


Charging Session Length

Energy Usage

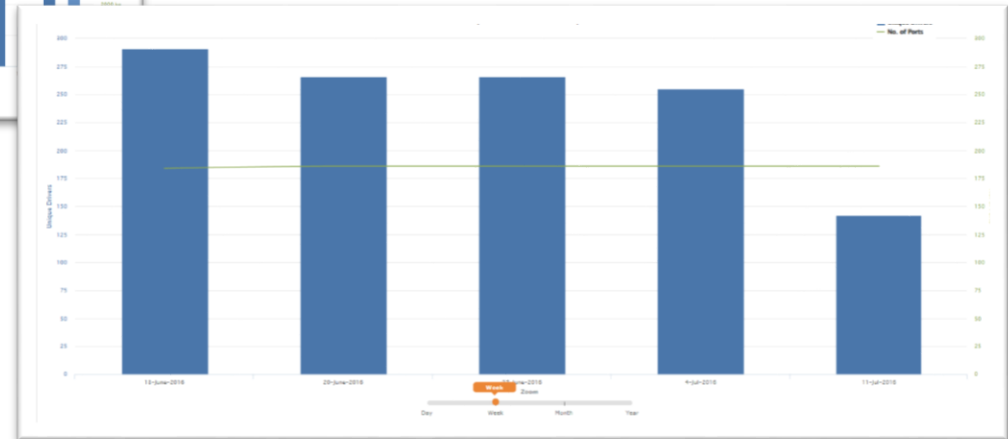


# Example Reports from Connected Chargers (cont.)

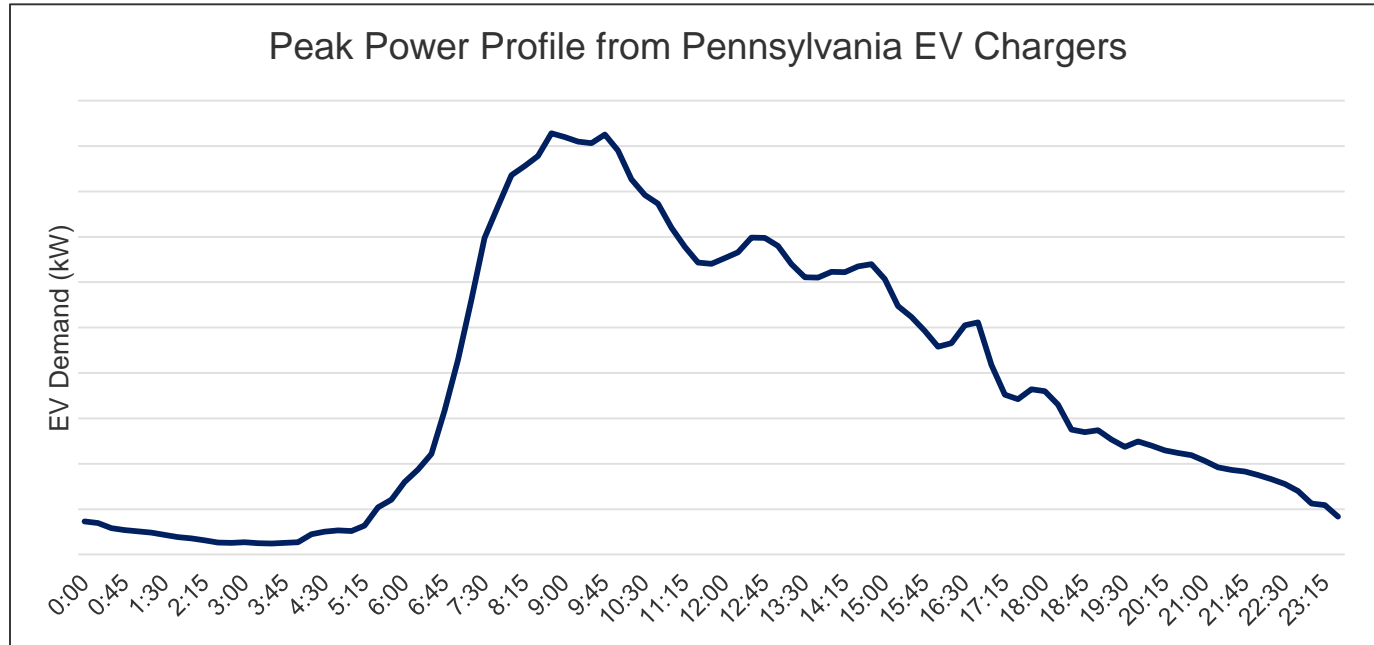


GHG Savings

Unique Drivers



## Example Reports from Connected Chargers (cont.)



## Summary

- + EVs are here today with almost 7,000 on the roads in Pennsylvania and many new models on the horizon
- + EVs deliver a better driving experience, are cleaner and cheaper to operate, and increase domestic energy security
- + While a majority of charging will occur at home, drivers need access to workplace and community charging to ensure satisfaction
- + There are three main levels of charging, and the ideal application is based on the driver use case among other factors
- + Intelligent, connected, and coordinated charging allows for greater value for the EV driver, the site host, and the utility

—chargepoint—<sup>®</sup>

Driving a Better Way





# Appendix

## Commercial Level 2 Charging Stations

Charging for businesses and municipalities that want to offer charging to employees, customers and visitors

- + **Speed:** 25 RPH (estimated maximum miles of Range Per Hour of charging).
- + **Clean Cord Technology:** Self-retracting, maintenance free and ultra-lightweight cord management system.
- + **Power Management Options:** Cut installation costs and double the number of parking spots served.
- + **Branding and Customization:** Promote your brand with an LCD screen and customizable signage.



# Express DC Fast Chargers

Fast charging for all DC enabled vehicles

- + **Speed:** 50 kW station provides 200 RPH (estimated miles of Range Per Hour).  
24 kW station provides 100 RPH (estimated miles of Range Per Hour).
- + **Connectors:** CHAdeMO and/or SAE Combo connectors to serve all EVs with fast charging capabilities.
- + **Form Factor:** Slim design allows for flexible installation locations, lower shipping and lower install costs.
- + **Reliable:** Designed to increase reliability and performance.



# ChargePoint Home

The world's smartest, smallest and most advanced residential charging station

- + **Fast and Easy:** 6X faster than plugging into the wall, standard connector and simple installation
- + **Integrated:** Works with Nest to track usage and save on energy costs
- + **Connected:** WiFi enabled. Mobile app allows for remote start, scheduling and reminders.
- + **Safe and Reliable:** From the world leader in commercial EV charging and backed by a 3 year warranty
- + **Designed:** Ultra-thin and smaller footprint than a piece of paper



## CPF25 Family

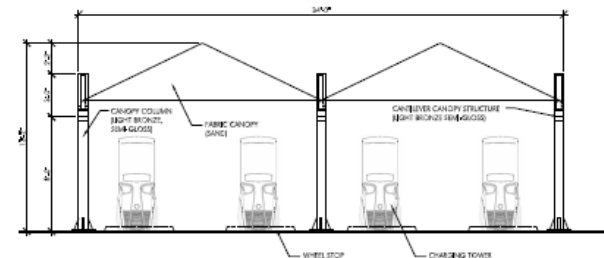
Charging for designed for select fleet depot and multi-family applications

- + **Energy Management:** Lower both installation and electricity costs with advanced energy management tools such as panel sharing and scheduled charging.
- + **Access Control:** Control who can use your charging stations. Assign RFID cards to vehicles or drivers and allow only those approved vehicles or drivers to charge at your stations.
- + **Speed:** Our Level 2 CPF25 stations charge at a maximum rate of 25 RPH (miles of Range Per Hour), supplying up to 7.7 kilowatts (kW).



# Site Selection Considerations

- + Understand use case (public commuter, corridor, TNC hub, multi-modal)
- + Corridor spacing (distance to next sites)
- + Proximity to highway, intersections and interchanges
- + Safety – (well lit, 24/7 access, safe neighborhood)
- + Existing electrical capacity at site – reduces make-ready costs
- + Amenities at sites and within safe walking distance (restroom, dining, stores, WiFi)
- + Regional context with other public stations (other DC and level 2)
- + Profile of site host – attract new customers, sustainability, etc.
- + Viability of host location for long term – 10+ year view



# VEHICLE TO GRID (V2G)

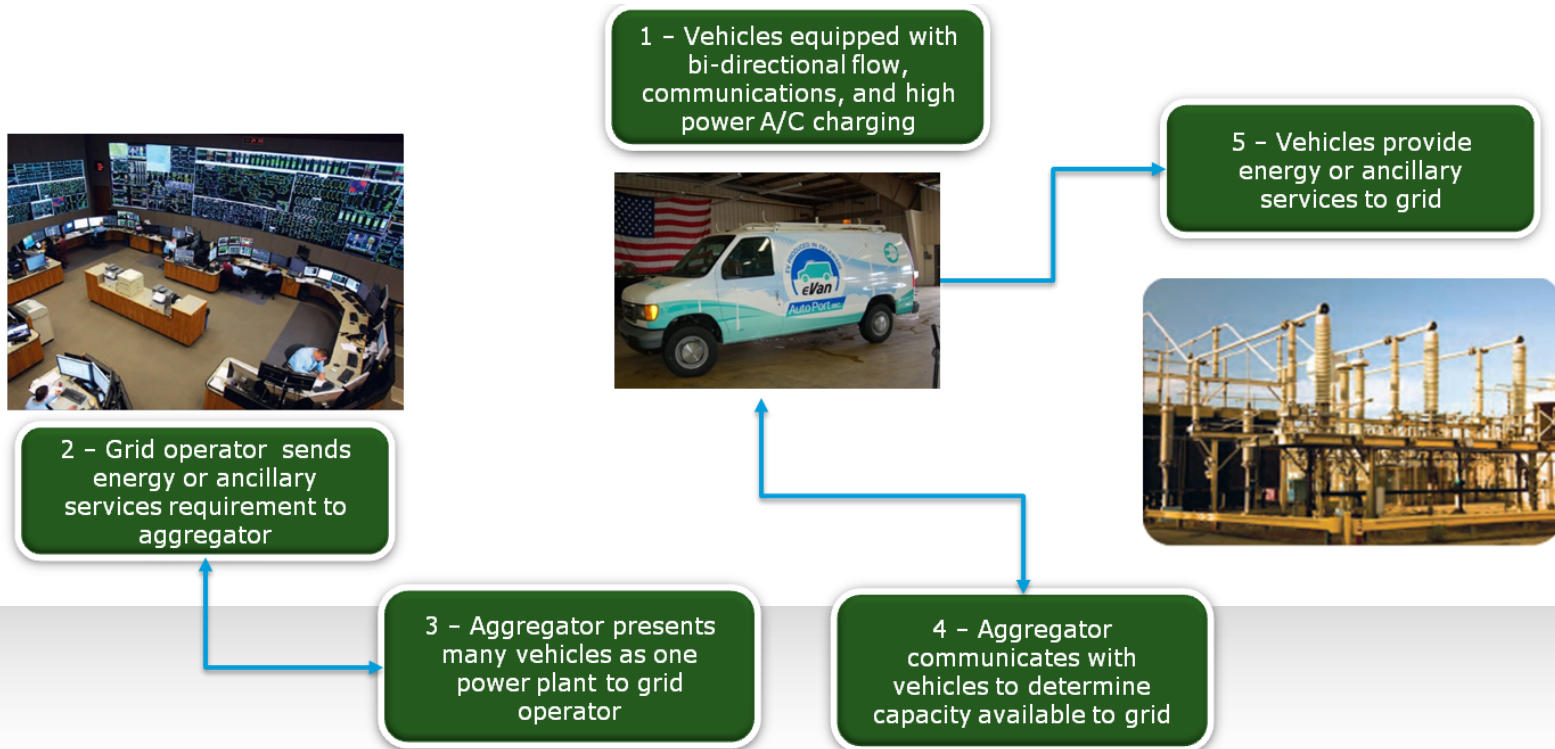
GRID ON WHEELS PROJECT



## AutoPort Converted and V2G Compatible Vehicles



## Overall eV2g Architecture



Vehicle to Grid -- Coalition Server											
University of Delaware											
Coalition Status											
Site	Power Capacity (kW)	Power Capacity (kW)	Power Demand (kW)	Power Demand (kW)	Power Demand (kW)	Power Demand (kW)	Power Demand (kW)	Power Demand (kW)	Power Demand (kW)	Power Demand (kW)	Power Demand (kW)
PJM	49.37	49.37	-14.80	-15.81	104.30	35.70	4				
CAL-ISO	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0				
Simulated-ISO	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0				
Wide Area											
CAL-ISO - Standard ISO - PJM											
Individual Vehicle Status											
Car Name	Power Capacity (kW)	Power Capacity (kW)	Power Demand (kW)	Power Demand (kW)	Power Demand (kW)	Power Demand (kW)	Power Demand (kW)	Power Demand (kW)	Power Demand (kW)	Power Demand (kW)	Power Demand (kW)
UD-296	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	29.05	9.95	91.30	211	22.5	32.17	
UD-170	11.23	11.23	-0.26	-0.95	12.60	22.40	39.60	224	18.9	19.21	
DEState2005	10.70	10.70	-0.21	-0.05	33.25	1.75	104.50	214	9.6	21.73	
DEState0000	17.36	17.36	-0.21	-0.70	31.50	3.50	99.00	248	23	24.59	
UD-210	10.08	10.08	-0.02	-0.09	26.95	8.05	84.70	210	15.5	23.38	

The architecture leverages the A/C propulsion on-board inverter, but could also work with off board inverter

**PJM:**

- 164,000 MW peak
- 60 mil population
- 214,000 sq mi

Grid on Wheels is participating in PJM's hour-ahead reg-up and reg-down markets.



## PJM Demonstration Project



- 15 Mini Coopers Electrics operating from University of Delaware Science and Technology Campus
- Are stationary vehicles, and provide 24/7 ancillary services to PJM. The average vehicle earns \$150 per month performing these services.
- BMW has provided the project with additional drivable vehicles to be located at local companies or non-profits in the Delaware, Philadelphia. Southern NJ area

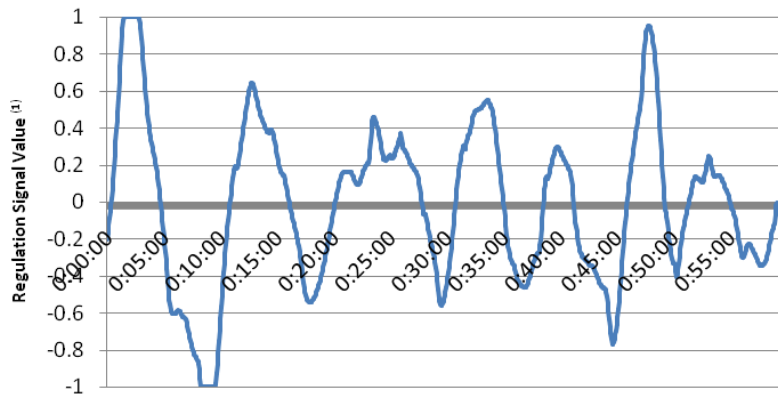
### University of Delaware



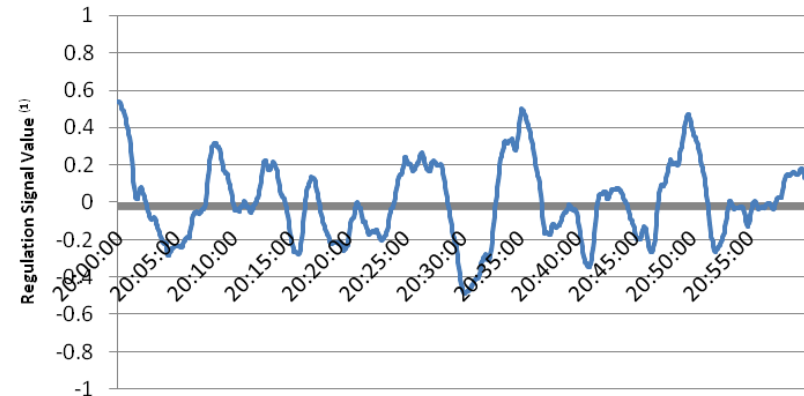
## Regulation Signal Dynamics

### PJM Dynamic Regulation Signal – Typical Hours

April 1, 2012  
12 am- 1 am

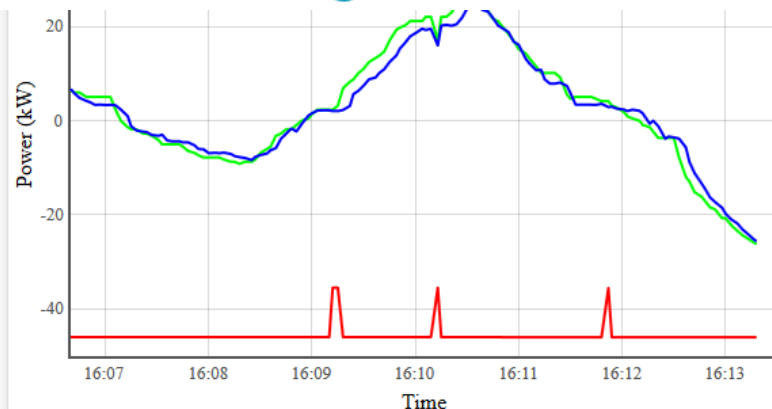


August 31, 2011  
8 pm - 9 pm

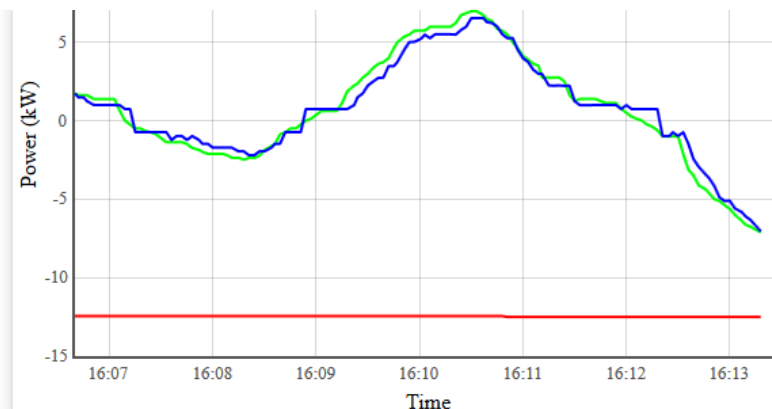


- Grid resources follow signal – either by adding power to grid or using power, depending on signal
- Because regulation signal crosses 0 many times during an hour, the market is ideally suited for keeping battery state of charge within a narrow band
- University of Delaware architecture includes integration with vehicle battery management system, so state of charge can be managed
- PJM grid first to adopt this dynamic signal – other grids will follow based on FERC ruling

1) Signal amplitude is normalized between -1 and 1 and reflects the need to maintain the grid at a frequency of 60 Hz



Power Up Power Down Power Requested Power Provided

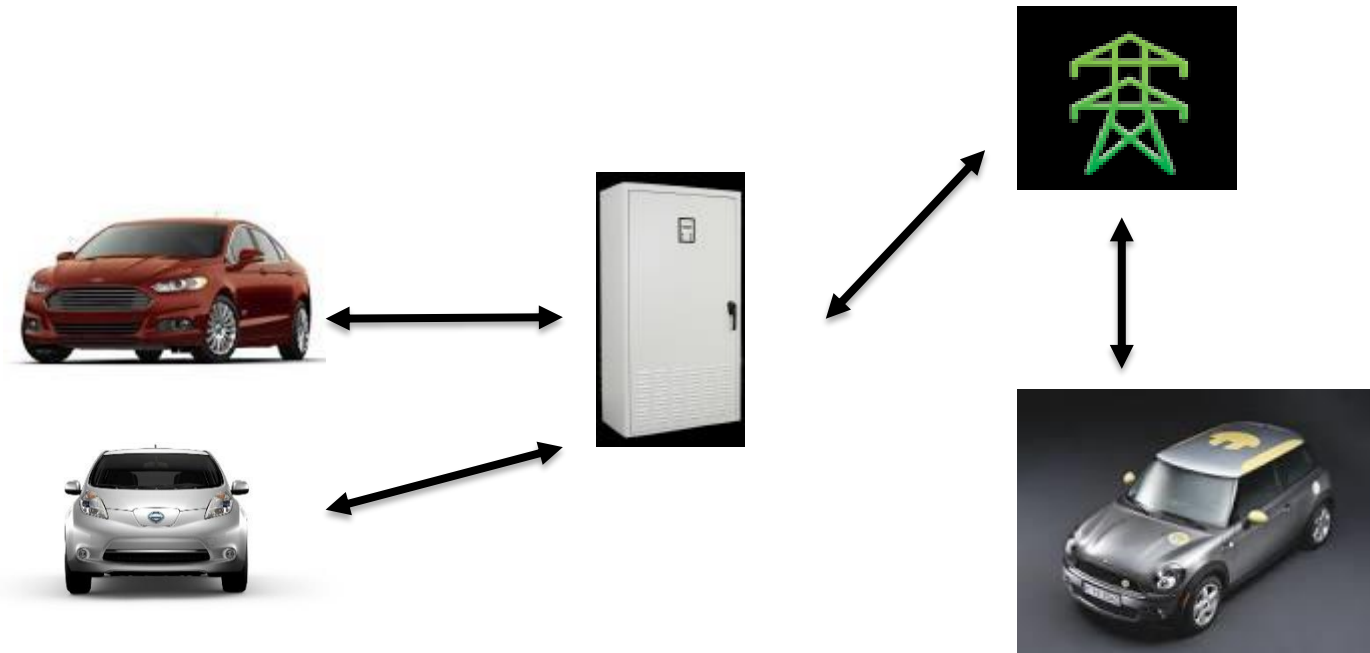


Power Up Power Down Power Requested Power Provided

## Individual Vehicle Status

Car Name	EVSE Name	ISO Name	Power Capacity Up (kW)	Power Capacity Down (kW)	Power Requested (kW)	Power Provided (kW)	Energy Charge (kWh)	Energy Empty (kWh)	Miles	Preferred Operating Point (kW)	Power Flow (kW)	Volts (V)	Amps (A)	Status
ACP MiniE	ACP1	Not in ISO Market	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	29.05	5.95	83.00	N/A	-7.42	206	-36	NC:
EV-Grid MiniE		Charge Only	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	24.50	10.50	70.00	N/A	0.0	241	0	NC:
eVan-2	UD-Robinson-2	Not in ISO Market	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	28.70	6.30	82.00	N/A	-0.17	208	-0.8	NC:
MiniE-013	UD-STAR-15	PJM	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	28.35	6.65	81.00	N/A	-2.18	242	-9	NC:
MiniE-023	UD-Robinson-2	PJM	10.45	-10.45	-5.96	-5.80	25.55	9.45	73.00	0.00	-5.80	207	-28	GL:V2G
MiniE-073	UD-STAR-11	PJM	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	23.80	11.20	68.00	N/A	-0.98	244	-4	NC:
MiniE-082	UD-STAR-06	PJM	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	23.45	11.55	67.00	N/A	0.49	243	2	NC:
MiniE-089	UD-STAR-02	PJM	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	23.80	11.20	68.00	N/A	2.21	246	9	NC:
MiniE-090	UD-Robinson-1	Not in ISO Market	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	35.00	0.00	100.00	N/A	0.0	210	0	NC:

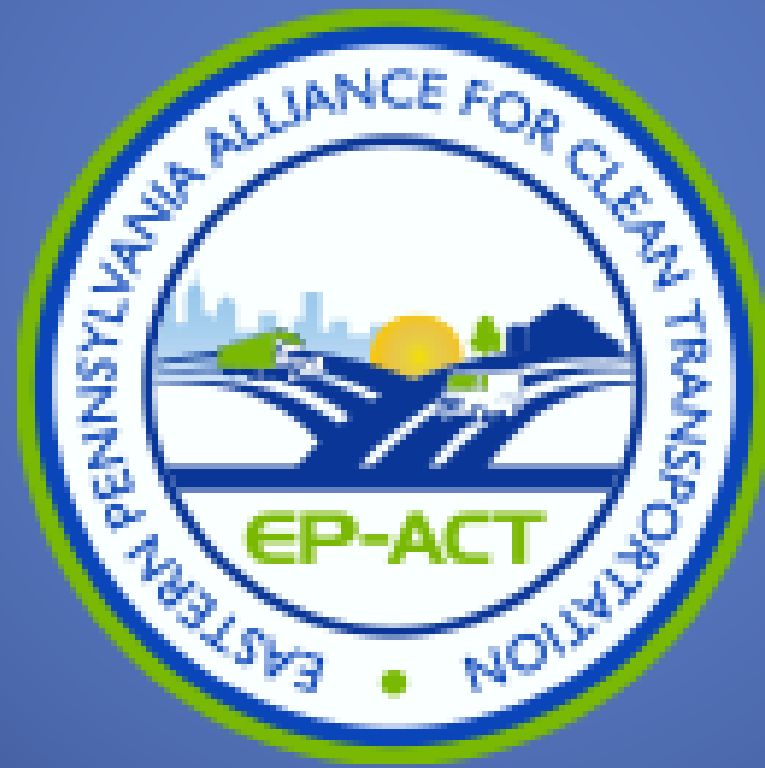
# ON BOARD VERSUS OFF BOARD



# THE FUTURE OF V2G

- OEM's are just trying to figure out the markets for Electric Vehicles
- There is interest in many OEM's in V2G and V2B
- Sales of Electric Vehicles are less than 1% until there is more market acceptance they are less likely to add this capability
  - Battery technology is improving and the cost per kWh is getting less
  - Fast charging is a requirement for acceptance
- The Grid currently was not designed for storage
- V2G is closer to reality because of the pilot programs being conducted
  - LA Airforce Base
  - DOD locations

# Eastern Pennsylvania Alliance for Clean Transportation



# 6<sup>th</sup> Annual TOSITA

## Medium- and Heavy-Duty EV Truck & Bus Market Overview



# Why Electric ?

- The perfect choice for urban logistics applications and duty cycles:
  - **Return on Investment:** Total Cost of Ownership (TCO) reduction
    - Additional benefits to your bottom line!
  - **Driver Satisfaction & Retention:** No noise, no fumes, no vibrations, instant torque, company & personal pride
  - **Brand Enhancement/Recognition & Mandates** (internal & external pressures)
  - **Operational Efficiencies & Benefits**
  - **Shareholder Value**
  - **Environmental Impact !!!**



# Advantages & Applications for Electric Commercial Vehicles

- Where does electric work today? Ideal for:
  - Depot-based urban logistics (delivery, service, parcel, transit, campus / base operations, island locations, etc.)
  - Route mileages of 100 miles or less between charges (battery limitations) and that use lots of fuel (excessive idle and/or poor fuel mileage per gallon)
  - Static routes with multiple stops & starts
  - Facilities with robust electrical service infrastructure



# Medium- & Heavy-Duty Urban Trucks/Buses are Ideal for Electrification

**Poor Fuel Economy**

**Short Payback Periods**

**Fixed Routes Less Than 100 Miles**

**No “Range Anxiety” / Purpose-built**

**Operate From Central Depots**

**No Need to Build Distributed Charging Infrastructure**

**Low Speeds, Few Highway Miles**

**Long Battery Life**

**Lots of Stops and Starts**

**Ideal for Regenerative Braking**

**High Levels of Noise, Vibration and Air Pollution**

**Zero Emissions, No Vibration and Silent Operation**

**Commercial EVs do not face the same issues as passenger Evs –  
Specifically Designed**



# Areas Economic Impact

- Cost Reduction
  - Total Cost of Ownership / ROI
  - Operational Savings / Benefits
- Revenue Enhancement / New Business Growth
  - Competitive advantages
- Customer & Driver Retention
  - Competitive necessity
- Corporate and/or Government Mandates
  - Emissions / Idle Laws, Restrictions, Fines



# Economics & Business Case

Avg. Annual Fuel savings = \$7,500 - \$12,000

- No fossil fuels used
- No tailpipe emissions

Avg. Annual Maintenance Savings = \$3000 +

- No oil changes, transmission fluid flushes
- No diesel particulate filters
- Extended brake life
- Virtually no moving parts



# Electric: Clear Environmental Impact

*Well-to-wheel, including electric power generation:*

A mid-duty 100% electric truck eliminates over 15 TONS of greenhouse gases per year vs. its diesel counterpart.

*That's the annual CO<sub>2</sub> absorption value of 28,000 red maple trees.*



# Driver Feedback

“Exceeded expectations. Drives very well. Does the job.”

“Like the way the vehicle handles, and love the instant torque!”

“Multiple different drivers drove the vehicles and liked the way they drove and how customers perceived the trucks and our company!”

“Very pleased with how the unit operated.”

“There is no noise, no vibrations, no smell of exhaust....  
.....I feel so much better at the end of the day!”



# Charging Requirements

## Charge Stations:

- 208 VAC: Clipper Creek CS-100-3  
~ 8 hours charge time

V2G capability (coming soon)



# Federal & State Grants, Incentives & Funding Opportunities.....

.....Simple solution (who'ya gonna call) =

Tony Bandiero !!!

EP-ACT



# Medium- & Heavy Duty EVs

- Truck & Bus Applications: OEMs, QVMs & Upfitters
  - Motiv (w/Roush and body-builder partners)
  - First Priority GreenFleet
  - Zenith
  - Phoenix
  - Lion
  - Trans Tech
  - Morgan Olson
  - BYD
  - Proterra
  - Workhorse
  - Etc.....







Free trucks and buses from fossil fuel



World's First Electric Refuse Truck





7/18/2016

Proprietary and Confidential

15

# AmeriPride...30 vehicles and more coming



# Google Shuttle Buses



# About Motiv

- Based in Foster City, CA (Founded 2009)
- Manufacturing Facility in Hayward, CA
- Primary focus on powertrains for medium- & heavy-duty truck/buses
- 50 employees (and growing) – all with a passion for vehicle electrification!
- Electrify Any Truck / Bus!  
(Battery, Motor, & Chassis Agnostic)



# Motiv....partnering with, First Priority GreenFleet



# Motiv-powered Type-A School Bus



7/18/2016

Proprietary and Confidential

20

# First Priority GreenFleet eLion - Type C School Bus



7/18/2016

Proprietary and Confidential

21

# THANK YOU !!

**Brett Gipe**

*Vice-President, Sales & Business Development*

**Motiv Power Systems**

**650-730-7604**

**[bagipe@motivps.com](mailto:bagipe@motivps.com)**



# TOSITA JULY 2016

## Fleet Initiatives



Innovation  
that excites



**Zero Emission**

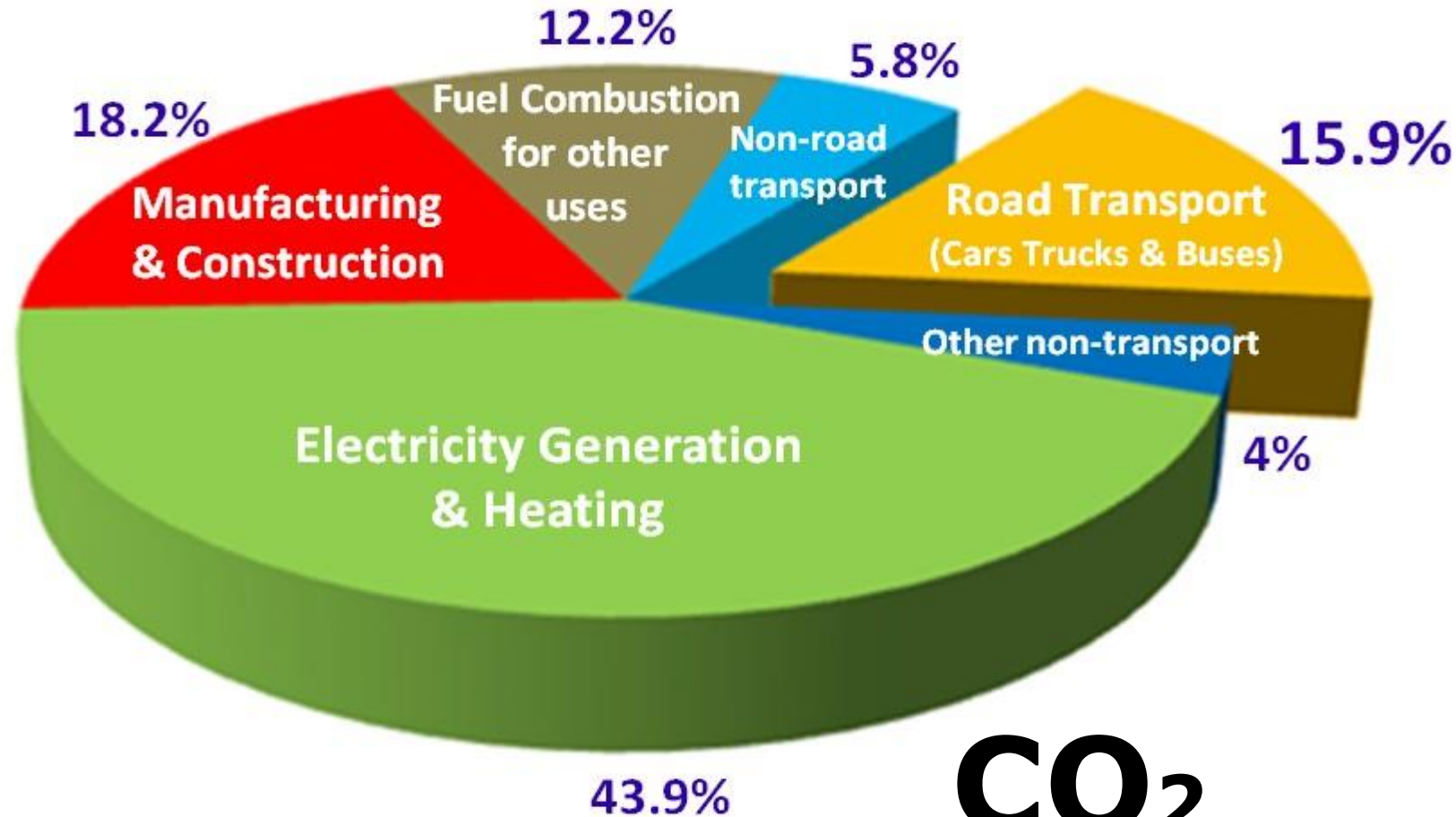
# Sustainable EV LEAF Fleet Solutions



**Demonstrate YOUR sustainability leadership through:**

- **Reduced greenhouse gas emissions – Zero emissions LEAF**
- **New model of cost effectiveness – EV fleet case studies**
- **LEED certification- through EV charging stations at your campus location**
- **LEAF Ride and Drive events on YOUR campus**

# Transport is the easiest Segment to Reduce Greenhouse Gas Emissions



**CO<sub>2</sub>**  
**Emissions**



# EV Fleets: **WHY** they make sense

## Reliable, with Zero Emissions and Lower Operating Costs



- Nissan LEAF is already the “Best-Selling Electric Vehicle in Automotive History”
- Global sales: 190,000+, with, over 80,000 are on U.S. roads today. **Built in the USA**
- Driven over 2 Billion, Zero Emissions miles, 90,000 Tons of CO<sub>2</sub> displaced
- Five years of proven performance and many worldwide automotive awards

# Winner of 50+ Major Worldwide Automotive Awards

"2015 Top Car Green Vehicle"  
**Mexico's MAPFRE Award**



2012 Car of the Year  
Japan Automotive  
Hall of Fame

**2015 BOLD Award**  
**Point Energy Innovations**

2014 Best Non-Luxury,  
Traditional Compact Car  
**IHS Automotive Loyalty  
Awards**

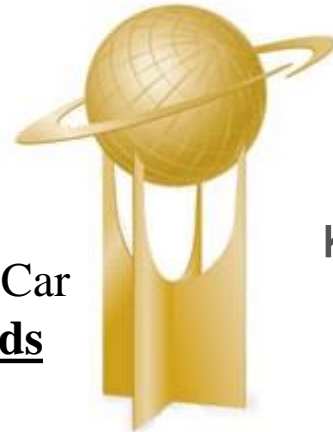
**2014 "Tried & Tested" Award**  
*Good Housekeeping Magazine*



2012 International  
Green Award

2015 Best Small Family Car  
**Next Green Car Awards**

**2012 Best Car To Buy**  
**High Gear Media**



**WORLD CAR  
OF THE YEAR AWARDS**  
Prix mondial de la Voiture de l'année

10 Best Green Cars  
2013-2015  
**Kelly Blue Book.com**

2015 Lifestyle  
Award  
**Cars.com**



**2013 Top Safety Pick**  
Insurance Institute  
for Highway Safety

- 2011 World Car of the Year
- 2011 European Car of the Year
- 2011 10 Most Transformative Products

***Popular Mechanics Magazine***

**Built in America,  
Smyrna, Tennessee**

*Best Certified  
Pre-Owned Value  
2014 & 2015  
**VinCentric***

**Zero Emission**

2015 **Autobytel** Car of the Year Award

# EV Fleets: **WHEN** they make sense



Innovation  
that excites



- Cargo room for local deliveries
- Inter-city/county travel
- Predictable routes with infrastructure availability
- **Usage examples:**  
Campus deliveries, meter checking, security routes, parking enforcement, shared pool vehicles

# New Model for Cost Effectiveness

## Case Studies: EV Fleets in Practice



Innovation  
that excites

1

### **Plug In British Columbia:** Modelling vehicles for 9 fleet operators

- BEVs suited 94% of fleet routes
- \$15,968 lower TCO per vehicle
- 95% reduction in life-cycle GHG emissions
- Estimated \$1,964,148 in financial savings



2

### **City of Houston:** Parking and Zoning Enforcement

- 27 LEAFs in fleet
- Estimated \$110,000 savings in first year maintenance and fuel
- 47% utilization rate among 480 drivers



# Case Study: EV Fleets in Practice

3

## City of Seattle : 43 Nissan LEAFs in Fleet

- 17 Reserved for individual users: housing inspectors, parking enforcement, deliveries, etc.
- 26 LEAFs in Employee Motor Pool
  - All with dedicated L2 charging
  - Accessible to all city employees
  - Easy to use online reservation and key kiosk system
  - High utilization by city employees
- Trial Nissan LEAF with DCFC in 2014
- Savings:
  - 375,000 gas free miles & counting
- Charging Costs:
  - To date paid total ~\$9000 in power bills averaging \$300/month for 26 LEAFs



### Nissan LEAF VMTs & Fuel Saved in Gallons by Year

Year	LEAF VMTs	Fuel Saved*
2011	25,068	612.9
2012	149,109	3,645.7
2013	192,561	4,708.1
2014 (Feb)	7,621	186.3
Total	374,359	9,153

\*Assuming 40.9 mpg of Hybrid Prius



Innovation  
that excites

# The Basics of EV Charging

## Three Types of Chargers



**AC - Level 1**, Standard 120 Volt, (L1) Typically found in every home or office. Adds about 5 miles of range per hour of charging, 80% Charge at home. Charger Cord is Standard Equipment on LEAF.



**AC Level 2**, 240 Volt, (L2) Most homes have this service for Clothes Dryers. The commercial equivalent is 208 Volt. All modern EV's uses the same connector, both L2 and L1 equipment (SAE J-1772). Charging for approximately one hour adds 20 to 40 miles of range.



**DC Fast Charging**, Typically AC 480 V, Sometimes called DCFC, DC Level 2 or Level 3. This is the game changer, providing rapid charging that add 40 to 50 miles of range in just 10 minutes.

# LEAF's EPA Range increases 25%, to **107 Miles**

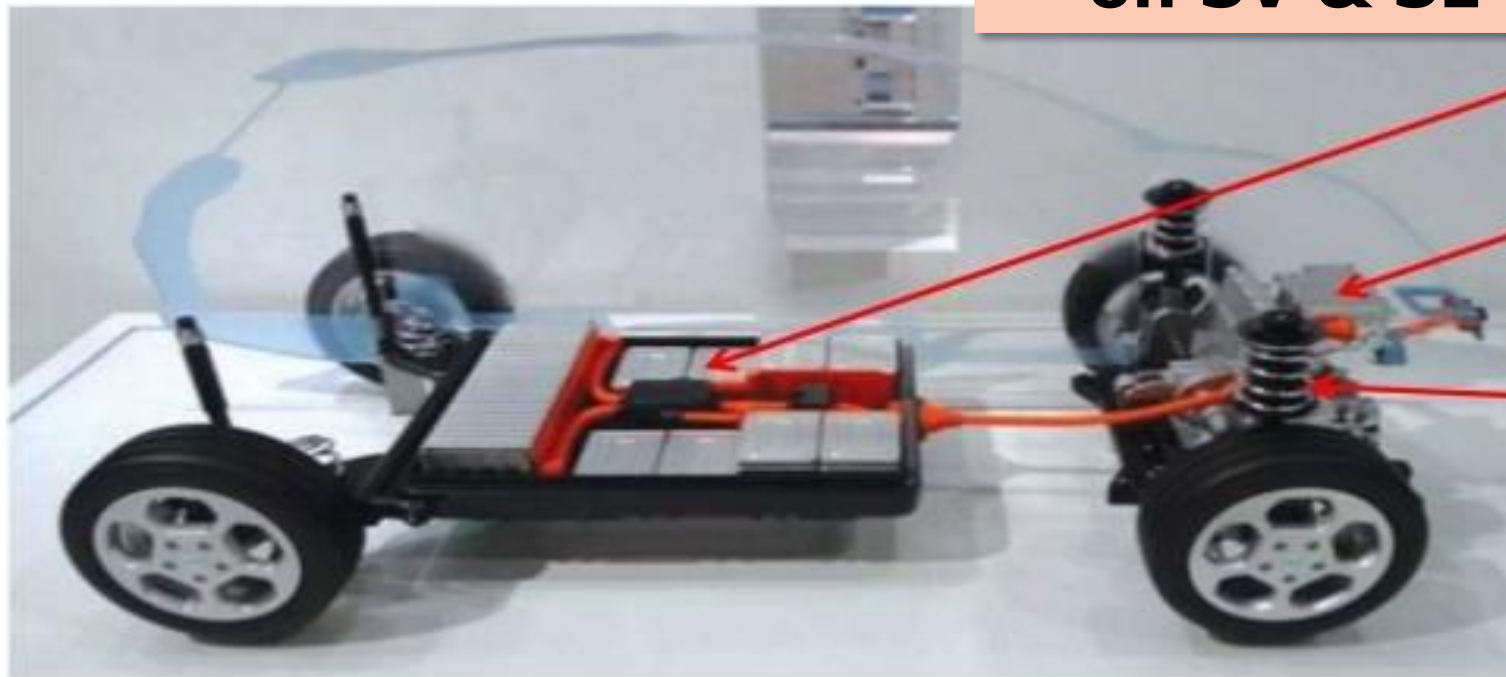
Nissan Leaf Powertrain –  
2016 Model

**30 kWh Battery  
on SV & SL Models**

**Sports Car like  
Performance &  
Handling**

**Instant  
Torque**

**Near 50%-  
50% Weight  
Balance**



AC/DC  
Inverter

Motor

Front  
of Vehicle

**Best in Class  
Warranty Coverage**

**Zero to 40 mph in 4.7 sec  
Compared to 5.3 sec for Toyota Corolla**

**Plenty of Storage Space  
With room for 5 passengers**

# Nissan Fleet Retail Incentive makes an offer so Generous, Adopting the 100% Electric LEAF, is the Smartest Move Financially



Up to **\$7500** Fed Tax Credit  
**\$8000** Fleet Rebate



**On 2016  
Nissan LEAF**

# LEAF "SV" Trim Model

SV adds much more:

- ❑ 107 Mile Range<sup>2</sup>
- ❑ Quick Charge Port
- ❑ 6.6 kW Onboard Charger
- ❑ Heated Outside Mirrors
- ❑ Heated Steering Wheel
- ❑ 6 Speaker Audio System
- ❑ 17" Alloy Wheels

***Potential Savings:***

***MSRP Starting at*** ***\$34,200***

Fed Tax Credit (up to) - \$7,500

Nissan Incentive - \$8,000

***= \$18,700***

Brand New LEAF  
**Zero Emission**



8 year, 100,000 mile  
warranty

# **TAKE AWAY – Support for YOUR Sustainability Plan**



**NISSAN PROGRAMS w/ zero emissions LEAF:**

**SIGNIFICANT Fleet Retail Incentives**

**EV Lower Operating Costs- TCO**

**LEAF Ride and Drive events on YOUR campus**



Innovation  
that excites

**Jean Gough**

EV Fleet Business Development Manager,  
Northeast Region

[Jean.Gough@nissan-usa.com](mailto:Jean.Gough@nissan-usa.com)

# GENERAL MOTORS FLEET

---



**TIM THOMPSON**

FLEET ACCOUNT EXECUTIVE

# GM'S EV COMMITMENT IS LONG TERM (& LONG RANGE)

We believe plug-in based vehicles will **lead the industry** in alternative propulsion in the long run

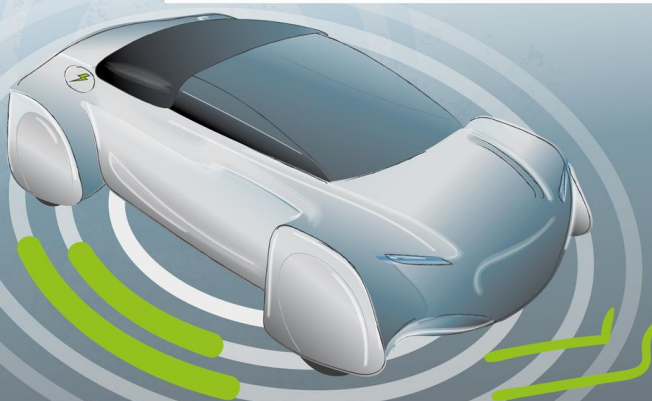
*Others recognize an EV trend and changing perceptions among consumers*



## Automotive revolution – perspective towards 2030

How the convergence of disruptive  
technology-driven trends could  
transform the auto industry

Advanced Industries January 2016



# AUTOMOTIVE TRENDS – AN EYE ON 2030

Study by McKinsey & Company – January 2016

**FOUR**

**DISRUPTIVE  
TECHNOLOGY-DRIVEN TRENDS**

- 1 DIVERSE MOBILITY**
- 2 AUTONOMOUS DRIVING**
- 3 ELECTRIFICATION**
- 4 CONNECTIVITY**

# ELECTRIFICATION 3

According to McKinsey

By 2030,  
electrified vehicles  
could range from  
**10% - 50%**  
of new vehicle sales

U.S. market on high end of range

- Highest in developed countries
- Dense cities with strict emission regulations and consumer incentives

Source: McKinsey & Company



# CHALLENGES TO GROWTH

**Electric vehicles** have made incredible progress over the last few years, but **viable** widespread EV adoption still faces challenges:

Demand for improved **EV range**

Lack of EV charging **infrastructure**

Reducing overall **costs** (to both build and buy EVs)

Continued **collaboration** between business, civic and industry leaders through partnerships like Clean Cities can overcome these challenges



# ELECTRIFIED VEHICLES

## Chevrolet Malibu Hybrid



Hybrid Electric Vehicles

Gas engine with lithium-ion battery pack providing electric power to the hybrid system and a two-motor drive unit to help power engine during acceleration

## Chevrolet Volt



Extended-Range Electric Vehicles

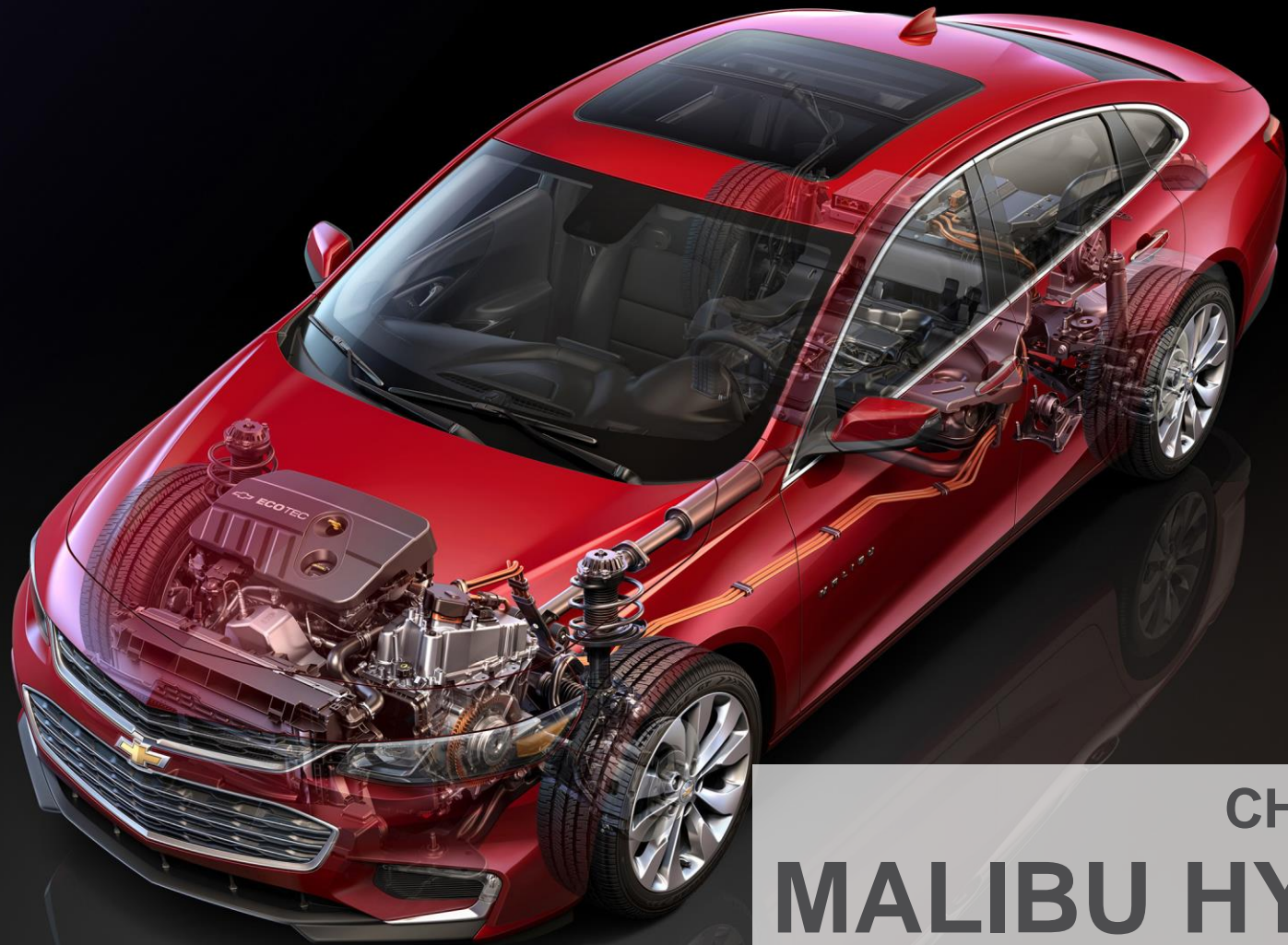
Back-up gas engine kicks in seamlessly when EV battery is depleted

## Chevrolet Bolt EV



All-Electric Vehicles

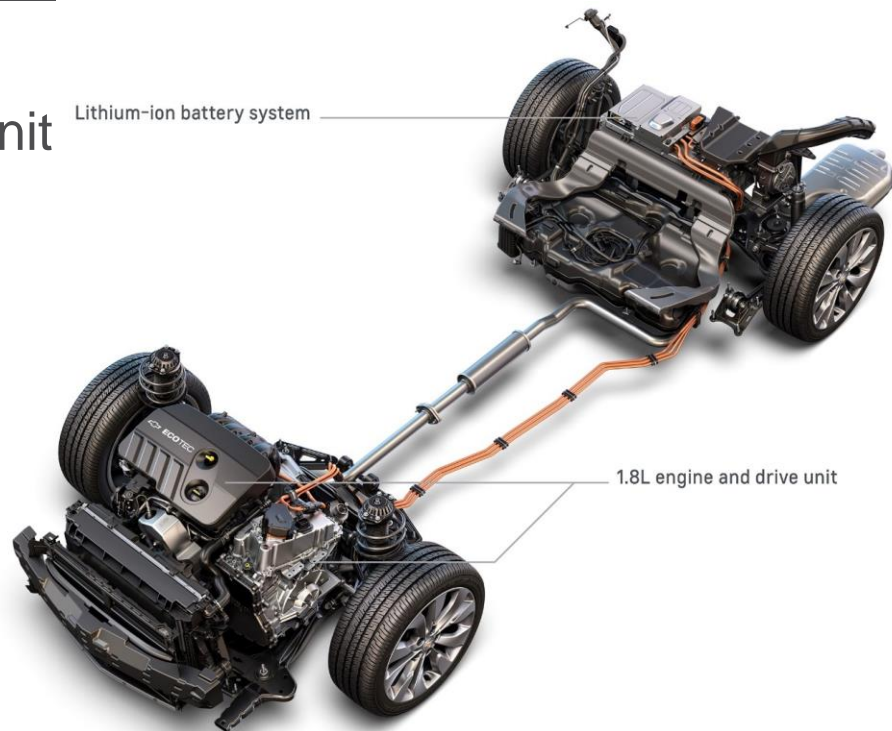
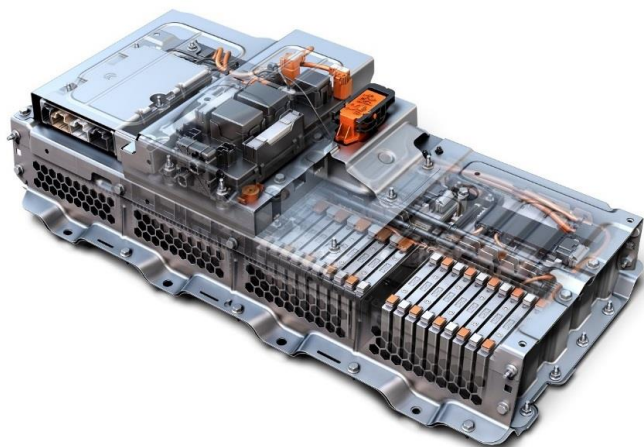
Long-range, affordable pure electric vehicles for the masses



CHEVROLET  
**MALIBU HYBRID**

# MALIBU HYBRID TECHNOLOGY

- Leveraged knowledge from the Volt
- 1.8L gas engine with two-motor drive unit
- 1.5 kWh lithium-ion battery



# EXCEPTIONAL EFFICIENCY

















Malibu's 1.8L hybrid engine  
delivers an EPA-estimated

**47 mpg** city

**46 mpg** highway

**Unsurpassed** in its class



<div>Personalize</div> <div>Edit Vehicles</div>	<div>2016 Chevrolet Malibu Hybrid <span>X</span></div> <div>  <div>Hybrid Vehicle Gasoline</div>  </div> <div>1.8 L, 4 cyl, Automatic (variable gear ratios)</div>	<div>2016 Ford Fusion Hybrid FWD <span>X</span></div> <div>  <div>Hybrid Vehicle Gasoline</div>  </div> <div>2.0 L, 4 cyl, Automatic (variable gear ratios)</div> <div>MSRP: \$25,675 - \$31,430</div>	<div>2016 Hyundai Sonata Hybrid SE <span>X</span></div> <div>  <div>Hybrid Vehicle Gasoline</div>  </div> <div>2.0 L, 4 cyl, Auto(AM6)</div> <div>MSRP: \$26,000 - \$30,100</div>	<div>2016 Toyota Camry Hybrid LE <span>X</span></div> <div>  <div>Hybrid Vehicle Gasoline</div>  </div> <div>2.5 L, 4 cyl, Automatic (variable gear ratios)</div> <div>MSRP: \$26,790</div>
<div>EPA Fuel Economy</div>	<div>Regular Gasoline</div> <div>  <div> <b>46</b> MPG  combined city highway  city/highway </div> <div>2.2 gal/100mi</div> </div> <div> <div>Gasoline</div>  <div>598 miles Total Range</div> </div>	<div>Regular Gasoline</div> <div>  <div> <b>42</b> MPG  combined city highway  city/highway </div> <div>2.4 gal/100mi</div> </div> <div> <div>Gasoline</div>  <div>567 miles Total Range</div> </div>	<div>Regular Gasoline</div> <div>  <div> <b>42</b> MPG  combined city highway  city/highway </div> <div>2.4 gal/100mi</div> </div> <div> <div>Gasoline</div>  <div>668 miles Total Range</div> </div>	<div>Regular Gasoline</div> <div>  <div> <b>41</b> MPG  combined city highway  city/highway </div> <div>2.4 gal/100mi</div> </div> <div> <div>Gasoline</div>  <div>697 miles Total Range</div> </div>
<div>You save or spend*</div> <div>Note: The average 2016 vehicle gets 25 MPG</div>	<div>You SAVE</div> <div> <b>\$3,000</b>  in fuel costs over 5 years  compared to the  average new vehicle </div>	<div>You SAVE</div> <div> <b>\$2,500</b>  in fuel costs over 5 years  compared to the  average new vehicle </div>	<div>You SAVE</div> <div> <b>\$2,500</b>  in fuel costs over 5 years  compared to the  average new vehicle </div>	<div>You SAVE</div> <div> <b>\$2,500</b>  in fuel costs over 5 years  compared to the  average new vehicle </div>



CHEVROLET  
**VOLT**

# A CHARGE YOU CAN COUNT ON

**53 miles** of EV range

**420 miles** total range  
on a full charge and full tank of gas

Less trips to the gas station means  
more time meeting with customers



# HOW IT WORKS

## ELECTRIC MOTOR

Volt is powered by two electric motors that work in unison to optimize efficiency and conserve electric charge while providing responsive power and torque



# HOW IT WORKS

## BATTERY

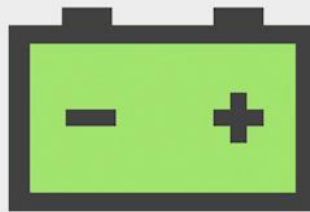
With a fully charged lithium-ion battery, Volt is capable of driving up to 53 miles without using gas. The second-generation Volt battery is both lighter and holds more energy than the first-generation one.



# HOW IT WORKS

## GAS-POWERED GENERATOR

Volt looks for ways to smartly use energy while you're on the road. Through regenerative braking and Regen on Demand, Volt captures its own momentum to recharge the battery as it slows down.



# HOW IT WORKS

## REGENERATION

Volt looks for ways to smartly use energy while you're on the road. Through regenerative braking and Regen on Demand, Volt captures its own momentum to recharge the battery as it slows down.





CHEVROLET  
**BOLT EV**

# REMARKABLE RANGE

GM-estimated  
**200+ miles**  
of range

GAS-FREE  
EMISSIONS-FREE  
RANGE-ANXIETY-FREE





FAST, CONVENIENT  
**CHARGING**



BOLT EV WITH DC FAST CHARGER:

- **90 MILES OF RANGE IN 30 MINUTES OF CHARGING**
- **160 MILES IN AN HOUR**

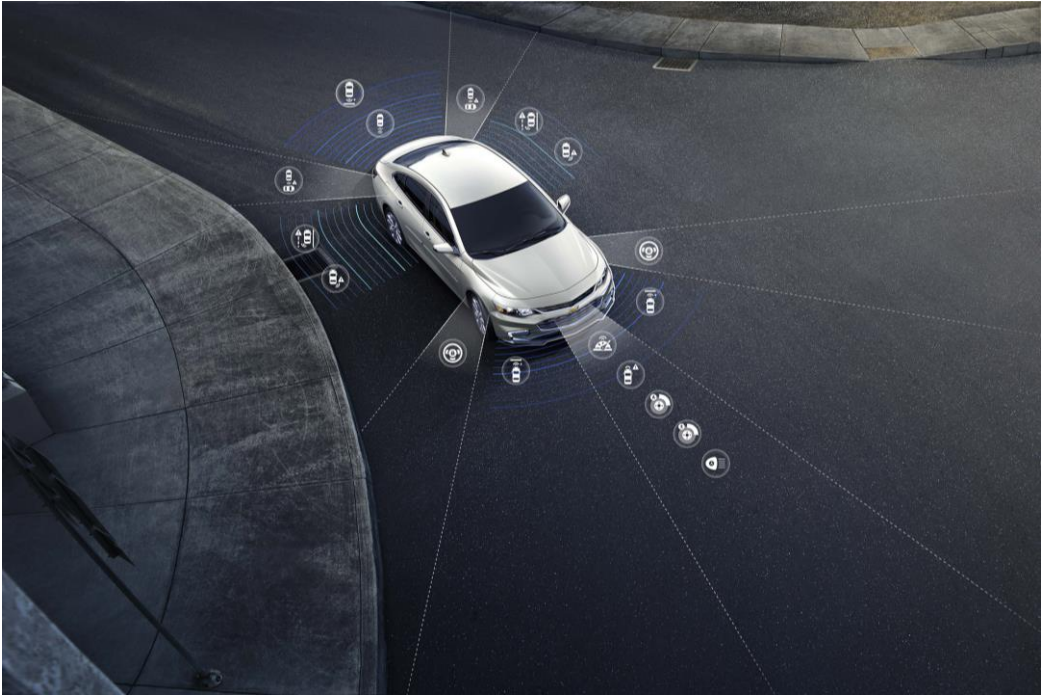


While these technologies are at the heart of GM's electrified lineup, they **DO NOT** come at the expense of features **our customers expect** from our vehicles



# DRIVER SAFETY FEATURES

Advanced safety technologies help **prevent**, **protect** and **respond** in the event of a collision





# ACTIVE SAFETY FEATURES



Adaptive Cruise Control with Front Automatic Braking



Front Pedestrian Braking



Forward Collision Alert with Following Distance Indicator



Projector-beam headlamps with integrated LED daytime running lamps



Lane Keep Assist with Lane Departure Warning



Lane Change Alert with Side Blind Zone Alert



Rear Cross Traffic Alert



Rear Vision Camera



Front and Rear Park Assist

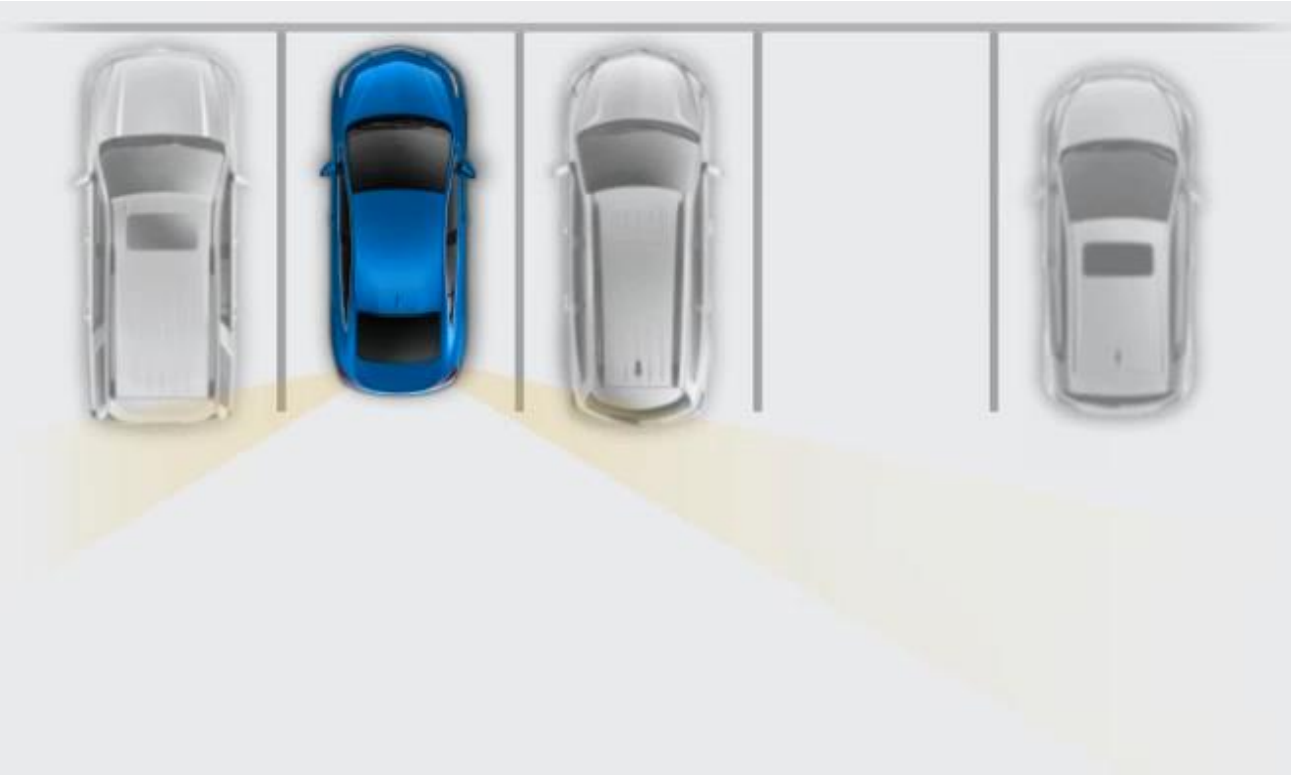


Semi-Automatic Parking Assist



# REAR CROSS TRAFFIC ALERT

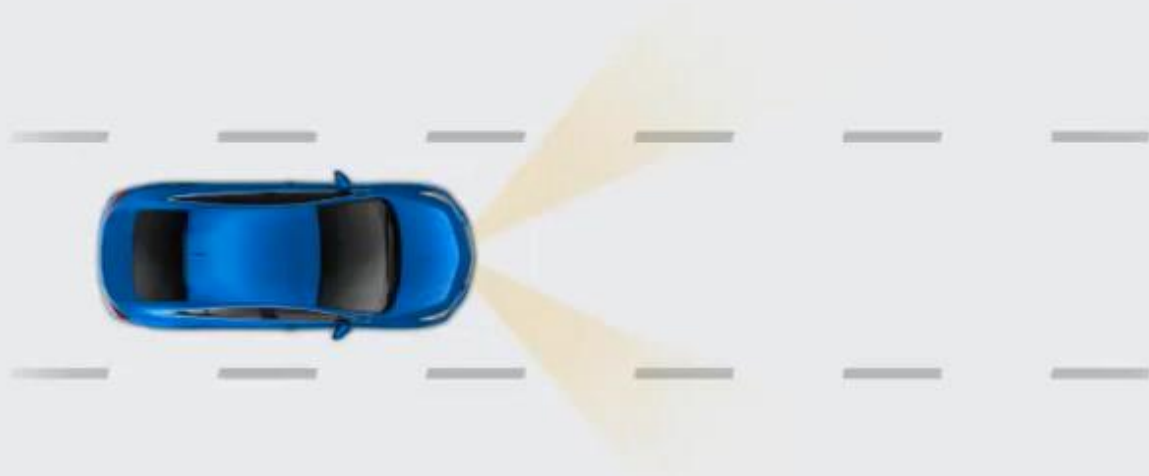
Available Rear Cross Traffic Alert uses radar sensors to monitor traffic behind and to the sides of you, and visually warns you of those vehicles using the standard rear vision camera.



# LANE KEEP ASSIST



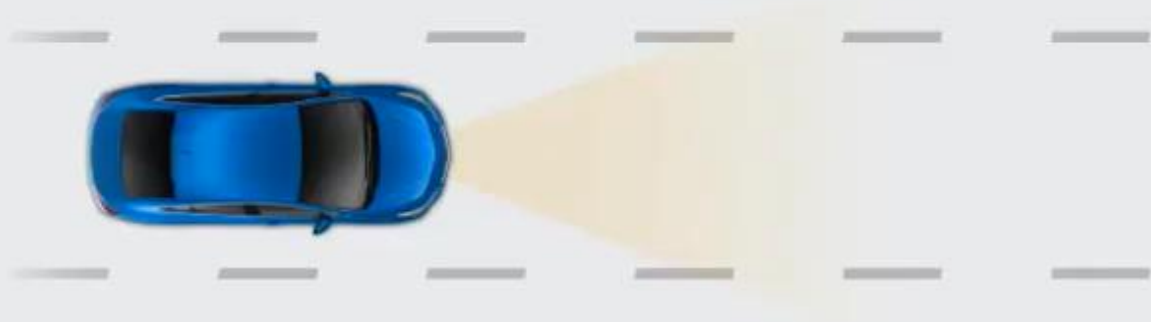
Available Lane Keep Assist uses sensors to warn you if you unintentionally drift from your lane and gently helps you steer the vehicle back into the lane if you don't take action.





# FORWARD COLLISION ALERT

Available all-new Forward Collision Alert helps you to stay safe with two warnings, a Tailgating Alert to let you know if you're following another vehicle too closely, and a Crash Imminent Alert to signal when you're approaching a vehicle too quickly, so you can take action.



# WORKFORCE PRODUCTIVITY FEATURES



- 4G LTE Wi-Fi can power up to **7 devices** and helps drivers stay connected to customers. Malibu is 1<sup>st</sup> vehicle in its class with available built-in 4G LTE Wi-Fi.



- Standard Bluetooth connectivity for easy access to customer contacts using simple voice commands



- Additional mobile office features include available USB ports and wireless charging powers business fleets all day

# GENERAL MOTORS FLEET

---



**THANK YOU**

TIM THOMPSON

(914) 815-5599

TIMOTHY.THOMPSON@GM.COM